Unit5

1. be old enough to learn about manners 年龄足够大，可以学习礼仪
2. cut in 插嘴 cut in on sb. 打断某人说话
3. You’re never too old to learn. 活到老，学到老。
4. drop litter everywhere 到处扔垃圾 注意drop过去式双写
5. leave the tap running 使水龙头一直流水
6. obey traffic rules 遵守交通规则 obey的三单和过去式不去y
7. queue for your turn 排队等候（turn不加s）

It’s your turn to do sth. 轮到你做某事了

take turns to do sth. 轮流做某事

1. put books back after reading 读完后把书放回去
2. invite sb. to do 邀请某人做某事
3. the proper way to greet people 和人打招呼的正确方式 proper的反义词improper proper的翻译：正确的，合适的，恰当的，符合习俗的
4. shake your hand = shake hands with you 和你握手 shake-shook-shaken
5. meet you for the first time 第一次遇见你 翻译、作文里不要瞎换介词，通常这个词组都出现在when的从句中
6. greet people with a kiss 用亲吻和人打招呼 介词不是by kiss可数的
7. relatives and close friends 亲朋好友

be close to sb. 与某人亲密 live close to sb. 和某人住得近 常考close比较级

1. start a conversation 主动攀谈
2. avoid subjects like age and weight 避免像年龄和体重这样的话题

avoid doing sth. 避免做某事 avoid常在任务型出现

1. behave politely in public 在公共场合表现有礼貌
2. push in 加塞，插队 push in before others 加塞到别人前面
3. bump into sb. 撞到某人 touch sb. 触碰某人
4. in one’s way 挡路 If someone is in your way 注意不要丢be动词
5. push past you 从你身边挤过去
6. be polite enough to wait till you move 足够有礼貌等到你移动
7. as well 也 A as well as B A和B都…… 主语看A
8. all the time 一直，总是
9. keep your voice down 小声一点
10. learn more about manners 了解更多关于礼仪的事

It’s good manners to do sth. 注意It’s 和manners不冲突

1. be helpful to us 对我们有帮助=be of great help to us
2. Just as the saying goes, “When in Rome, do as the Romans do.” 正如俗话所说，入乡随俗。
3. by accident 偶然地，碰巧地 - by chance
4. be too busy doing 太忙于做某事 be too busy to do 太忙了而没空做某事
5. be used in public 被使用在公共场所 be used to do 被用来做某事
6. be bright in colors 色彩鲜明
7. explain sth. to sb. 给某人解释某事
8. in places like hospitals 在像医院这样的地方
9. keep us safe from danger 使我们安全，远离危险 = protect us from danger
10. warn sb. not to do sth. 警告某人不要做某事 warn sb. of sth. 警告某人某事
11. the famous painting by Picasso 由毕加索画的这幅著名的画
12. an excellent work 一幅优秀的作品
13. take a photo of it 给它拍张照片
14. good table manners 好的餐桌礼仪
15. The purpose of the talk is to ... 这次演讲的目的是……
16. 主语+take place +时间/地点 = 主语+be held +时间/地点
17. find them useful 觉得它们有用
18. above all 最重要的是（后面加逗号）
19. sit at the table 坐在餐桌旁（吃饭）
20. You shouldn’t start eating until everyone is ready. 直到所有人都准备好了你才能开始吃饭。
21. talk with food in your mouth 含着食物说话
22. eat with your mouth open wide 张大着嘴吃饭
23. reach over someone’s plate for something 越过别人的盘子去够某物
24. wait for everyone to finish 等待所有人结束
25. make sure that ... 确保……

make sure to look after the dog well 确保把狗照顾好

1. feel comfortable at the table 在吃饭时觉得自在
2. The early bird catches the worm. 早起的鸟儿有虫吃。

It never rains but pours. 祸不单行。屋漏偏逢连夜雨。

Many hands make light work. 众人拾柴火焰高。

Every dog has its day. 风水轮流转。

Put all your eggs in one basket. 孤注一掷。

The grass is always greener on the other side. 隔岸风景好。

Actions speak louder than words. 事实胜于雄辩。（用行动说话）

No pain, no gain. 一分耕耘一分收获。

A friend in need is a friend indeed. 患难见真情。

Practice makes perfect. 熟能生巧。

Burn the candle at both ends. 过度劳累。（前面通常用don’t）

Great minds think alike. 英雄所见略同。

All roads lead to Rome. 条条大路通罗马。

Rome was not built in a day. 罗马不是一日建成的。/冰冻三尺非一日之寒。

It’s a piece of cake. 小菜一碟。 It’s not my cup of tea. 我对此不感兴趣。

Learn to walk before you can run. 按部就班，不可一蹴而就。

Bad news has wings. 坏事传千里。

A good beginning is half done. 好的开始是成功的一半。

A miss is as good as a mile. 失之毫厘谬以千里。