2016年江苏城职院常州办学点**五年制一次性考试复习范围**

**基础英语（3）**

**2016年3月**

1. **Translate the following into Chinese or vice verse：**
   1. Financial report 财务报告 6. 工业革命 industrial revolution
   2. Green with envy 非常嫉妒 7. 追溯到 date from

3. Traffic jam 交通堵塞 8. 减肥 lose weight

4. Economic depression 经济萧条 9.自然资源 natural resources

5. Move forward 迈进 10. 尤其 in particular

11. Be on a diet 节食 12.结算账目 settling an account

13. Senior citizen 老年人 14. 放弃 to give up

15. Take part in 参加 16. 申请 apply for

17. The developing country 发展中国家 18.世界卫生组织 WHO

1. **Choose the right words according to the given phrases：**

|  |
| --- |
| Instead of, in the pink, as a result of, keep in touch with, in one's mind, The other way round, lie on one's back, lose control of, carry on, sufficient |

1. Although he is 85 years old, he is in the pink .

2. The salesman kept in touch with the office by telephone.

3.when they woke up, they found themselves in Suzhou instead of in Hangzhou.

4.The driver lost control of his car and hit into the tree.

5.Little Tom was unable to go to school as a result of the heavy rain.

6. This recipe should be sufficient for five people.

7. He didn't tell his parents what was in his mind .

8.Yesterday we carried on the discussion far into the night.

9.The patient was asked to lie on his or her back in order to recover sooner.

10.People think that Kitty is active and Tom is inactive, but it is just the other way round .

|  |
| --- |
| hesitate attend lie rather than remain include  occasion concentrate on gather together common |

1. Don’t touch that light switch with wet hands! Use your\_common\_\_\_sense.

2. These shoes are very comfortable \_rather than\_\_pretty.

3. They only see each other very\_occasionally\_\_.

4. Many students in our class, \_including\_\_\_ Mary, are working hard at their lessons.

5. He \_concentrated on\_\_\_ his reading so that he could understand the story.

6. The doctor ordered him to \_remain\_\_ in bed for a few days.

7. I have no\_hesitation\_ in recommending Ms Lin for the job.

8. The next morning, people found the little match girl \_lying\_ dead.

9. Jane is old enough to \_\_attend\_\_ school.

10. This is a good opportunity to \_gather together\_\_what we have learned.

**三 Choose the best answer** ：

1. The stranger entered the office without

A asking B asked C being asked D. being asking

1. He is afraid of making mistakes for his father is very strict him.

A. In B. with C. for D. to

3. This style of dress 18th century.

A. is dated from B. was dated from C. dates from D. dated from

1. It was late at night, they went on working.

A. For B. Since C. Although D. As

5. The river is too dirty .

A. To swim in B. For swimming C. To swim D. For swimming in

1. I bought a new car. It cost me that one.

A. Times three B. More than three times

C. Three times as much as D. As much three times as

7. We haven’t heard from her since she left here two years ago.

A. By far B. So far C. As far as D. Far away from

1. He was born a poor family but he decided to improve life for his family.

A. to B. at C. of D. With

9. Although I voted him, it doesn't mean that he is a bad man.

A. for B. against C. on D. In

10. Everything for her in the past few years.

A is going wrong B is going wrongly

C. Has gone wrong D. Has gone wrongly

11.\_\_\_\_ it was late at night, they went on working.

A. As B. For C. Because D.Although

12.It was\_\_\_\_\_that he misunderstood what the doctor had said.

A. clearly B.evidently C. evident D.evidence

13.She is proud and foolish, and \_\_\_\_\_people like her.

A. as B. for C. yet D.though

14. You will not be well soon if you\_\_\_\_\_\_the doctor’s advice.

A. ignore B. avoid C.neglect D.escape

15. We offered good service.\_\_\_\_\_, we provide after-sale service too.

A.Excepted for B. In addition C. Except D. In addition to

16.Your skirt is similar\_\_\_\_\_mine in style but different from mine in color.

A. from B. to C. with D. like

17. The teacher is trying his best to\_\_\_\_\_the demands of his students.

A.fill B.suit C.make D.meet

18. By the year 2005, the project\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A.has finished B.have finished

C. will have been finished D.will have finished

19.As a student, you should concentrate\_\_\_\_\_\_your studying.

A. on B. about C. with D. to

20. I don’t want to go there, \_\_\_\_\_, I have no time to do so.

A. addition to B.furthermore C.instead D.however

21. He does not like rock music and .

A.I don’t too B.either do I C.neither do I D me too

22. I think we had better on time.

A. arrive in B. arrive at C. reach D. arrive

23. depends on the weather.

A. Whether will we go B. Whether go

C. if will we go D. Whether we will go

24. In the south, it is usually warm. It drops below freezing.

A. rarely B. usually C hard D. frequently

25. The boy is to take care of .

A. enough old, him B enough young, himself

C. old enough, himself D. old enough, him

26. Can you tell me you were born, Betty?.

A. who B. what C. when D. that

27. You must finish the work in .

A. three weeks time B. three week time

C three week’s time D. three weeks’ time

28. I have two brothers. One is a doctor, is a teacher.

A. other B. the other C. another D. others

29. When the teacher called his name, Tom his eyes from the desk.

A. rise B. rose C. raised D. risen

30. What do the letters UN ?

A. stand by B. stand for C. stand in D. stand of

31. People usually shake hands they meet for the first time.

A. when B. where C that D what

32. That old gentleman is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_professor.

A. respectful B. respectable C respect D. respecting

33. Passengers on the bus.

A. allowed to smoke B. don’t allow think

C are not allowed to smoke D. are not allowed smoking

34. I am afraid he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an excuse

A. looks for B. is making C. is making up D is made up of

35. My cousin a successful writer.

A. is known for B. is well-known C. is known to D. is known as

1-5 CBCCA 6-10 CAABC

11-15 DCCAB 16-20 BDCAB

* 1. CDDAC 26-30 CDBCB 31-35 ABCCD

**四Reading**

A

The concept of "environment" is certainly difficult and may even be misunderstood; but we have no handy substitute. It seems simple enough to distinguish between the organism and the surrounding environment and to separate forces acting on an organism into those that are internal and biological and those that are external and environmental. But in actual practice this system breaks down in many ways, because the organism and the environment are constantly interacting so that the environment is modified by the organism and vice versa (反之亦然).   
 In the case of man, the difficulties with the environmental concept are even more complicated because we have to deal with man as an animal and with man as a bearer (持有者) of culture. If we look at man as an animal and try to analyze the environmental forces that are acting on the organism, we find that we have to deal with things like climate, soil, plants, and such-like factors common to all biological situations; but we also find, always, very important environmental influences that we can only class as "cultural", which modify the physical and biological factors. But man, as we know him, is always a bearer of culture; and if we study human culture, we find that it, in turn, is modified by the environmental factors of climate and geography. We thus easily get into great difficulties from the necessity of viewing culture, at one moment, as a part of the man and, at another moment, as a part of the environment.   
1. Which of the following words can best describe the popular understanding of "environment" as the author sees it?   
A Elaborate.   
B Prejudiced.   
C Faultless.   
D Oversimplified.   
2. According to the author the concept of "environment" is difficult to explain because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   
A it doesn't distinguish between the organism and the environment   
B it involves both internal and external forces   
C the organism and the environment influence each other   
D the relationship between the organism and the environment is unclear   
3. In analyzing the environmental forces acting on man the author suggests that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
A biological factors are less important to the organism than cultural factors to man   
B man and other animals are modified equally by the environmental forces   
C man is modified by the cultural environment as well as by the natural environment   
D physical and biological factors exert more influence on other organisms than on man   
4. As for culture, the author points out that \_\_\_\_\_\_.   
A it develops side by side with environmental factors   
B it is also affected by environmental factors   
C it is generally accepted to be part of the environment   
D it is a product of man's biological instincts   
5. In this passage, the author is primarily concerned with \_\_\_\_\_\_.   
A the interpretation of the term "environment"   
B the discussion on organisms and biological environment   
C the comparison between internal and external factors influencing man   
D the evaluation of man's influence on culture

DCCBA

B

Tea drinking was common in China for nearly one thousand years before anyone in Europe had ever heard about tea．People in Britain were much slower in finding out what tea was like，mainly because tea was very expensive．It could not be bought in shops and even those people who could afford to have it sent from Holland did so only because it was a fashionable curiosity．Some of them were not sure how to use it．They thought it was a vegetable and tried cooking the leaves．Then they served them mixed with butter and salt．They soon discovered their mistake but many people used to spread the used tea leaves on bread and give them to their children as sandwiches．

Tea remained scarce and very expensive in England until the ships of the East India Company began to bring it directly from China early in the seventeenth century．During the next few years so much tea came into the country that the price fell and many people could afford to buy it．

At the same time people on the Continent were becoming more and more fond of tea．Until then tea had been drunk without milk in it，but one day a famous French lady named Madame de Sevigne decided to see what tea tasted like when milk was added．She found it so pleasant that she would never again drink it without milk．Because she was such a great lady that her friends thought they must copy everything she did，they also drank their tea with milk in it．S1owly this habit spread unti1 it reached England and today only very few Britons drink tea without milk．

At first，tea was usually drunk after dinner in the evening．No one ever thought of drinking tea in the afternoon until a duchess(公爵夫人)found that a cup of tea and a piece of cake at three or four o’clock stopped her getting “ a sinking feeling” as she called it．She invited her friends to have this new meal with her and so, teatime was born．

1.Which of the following is true according to the text?

A．The Britons got expensive tea from India．

B．Tea reached Britain from Holland．

C．The Britons were the first people in Europe who drank tea．

D．It was not until the 17th century that the Britons had tea．

2.This passage mainly discusses ．

A. the history of tea drinking in Britain

1. how tea became a popular drink in Britain

C．how the Britons got the habit of drinking tea

D．how tea-time was born

3.Tea became a popular drink in Britain ．

A．in the eighteenth century B．in the sixteenth century

C． in the seventeenth century D．in the late seventeenth century

4.People in Europe began to drink tea with milk because\_\_\_\_．

A．it tasted like milk

B．it tasted more pleasant

C．it became a popular drink

D．Madame de Sevinge was such a lady with great social influence that people tried to copy the way she drank tea

5.We may infer from the passage that the habit of drinking tea in Britain was mostly due to the influence of ．

A．a famous French lady B．the ancient Chinese

C．the upper social class D．people in Holland

BACDC

C

In the United States the most popular form of folk dancing since the early days has been square dancing．In early times，when men and women worked in groups to build a barn(build rig where animals are kept)or harvest crops，they danced when the work was done．The music came from the Violin for the most part, but if there was no one to play a musical instrument，clapping(拍手)was used to produce the rhythm(节奏)by which to dance．The early settlers danced in a store，in a barn，or in a farm kitchen．

A square is formed by four couples who stand facing the center of the square．Each couple stand on one side of the square，the boy on the left and the girl on the right．

The caller is an important part of the dance, since he tells the dancers which steps to do．If the dancers do not know the steps．he teaches them．It takes time to learn to be a good caller，and good callers are always in demand．

These are the names of some of the steps the dancers do：Form a square；Circle；Honor your partner；Swing your partner；Form a star．There are many more．As the callers tell the dancers what to do next，they move to form the pattern he calls．

Large or small numbers of people can dance at one time．Sometimes 800 or 1，000 people may be dancing at the same time．0r there may be only one square of eight people．

Special c1othes are worn by some who square dance．This makes the dance more colorful to watch．The special c1othes vary from place to place．Women often wear full skirts of various colors with a pretty blouse．Men have colored shirts and western trousers that they wear only when square dancing．In some country areas，everyone wears his best clothes．

Today in some parts of the United States you will find some school，club，or a group that is square dancing for：fun．

1. From the passage we know that square dancing came from\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．the clubs B．the schools C．the countryside D．Big cities

2. How many steps do the dancers usually do while square dancing?

A．At most four． B．At least five C．At most eight D．At least one thousand

3. Which of the following statements is true?

A．The caller is the most beautiful person in square dancing．

B．It’s easy to learn to be a good caller．

C．The caller plays an important role in square dancing．

D．There are always enough good callers．

4. For what purpose do the American men and women dance?

A．For money． B．For fun．

C．To celebrate their harvest． D．To show off their beautiful clothes．

5. If 1，000 people dance at the same time，how many squares can be formed?

A．More than 100 squares． B．Less than 100 squares．

C．800 squares． D．Only one big square．

CBCBA

D

American parents generally can choose any name they want for their children. They may choose a name because it honors a family member. Or they may choose a name just because they like it.

A Web site called Baby Center lists some unusual names given to American babies born last year. Some were named for characters in old stories, such as Hero, Thor and Ulysses. Other people named their babies after kinds of food, like actress Gwyneth Paltrow did in two thousand four. She named her daughter Apple. Other people named their babies Banana, Pumpkin and Cookie.

Still other babies born last year were named for places. These include Brazil, India and Rome. Some parents used names of famous people from history such as Newton and Hannibal. Other parents named their babies after flowers or the weather. These babies were named Buttercup, Iris, Sunshine and Thunder

Artists and movie actors influence some parents' choices of names. Babies were named Beyonce, Charlize, Reba, Pierce, Shakira and Whitney. Movie actors themselves often give their babies unusual names. For example, Angelina Jolie and Brad Pitt recently named their baby daughter Shiloh. Tom Cruise and Katie Holmes named their little girl Suri.

Some American parents do not want unusual names. They want their baby’s name to honor their religious faith. Such names include Abraham for boys or Sarah for girls. And many people give their babies the same name as a family member or good friend.

The United States Social Security Administration published a list of the most popular names for American girls and boys born last year. Many of the top ten boys names are from the Jewish and Christian Bibles. They are Jacob, Michael, Joshua, Matthew and Ethan. Also Andrew, Daniel, Anthony, Christopher and Joseph. The top ten girls’ names are Emily, Emma, Madison, Abigail and Olivia. Also, Isabella, Hannah, Samantha, Ava and Ashley.

1. Which of the following ways to name babies in America is not mentioned in the passage.

A. to name babies for characters in old stories

B. to name babies after kinds of food

C. to name babies after a book

D. to name babies in honor of a family member

2. What kind of people will probably give their babies strange names？

A. Writers B. Movie actors C. Teachers D. Religious people

3. If a child is named Abraham, his parents probably want to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. honor their family members B. be special

C. show respect to their favorite artist D. honor their religious faith

4. According to the list of the most popular names in America, we can infer\_\_\_\_

A. When naming their babies, Americans are greatly influenced by religions.

B. Americans don’t have many choices for names.

C. American babies seldom have the same names

D. When naming their babies, Americans tend to show their respect to movie stars

5. Which of the following statements is not true?

A. Americans may choose a name just because they like it.

B. When parents name babies after flowers or the weather, they may choose Buttercup, Iris, Sunshine and Thunder.

C. Artists and movie actors influence some parents’ choices of names

D. When naming their babies, American parents and Chinese parents are quite similar

CBDAD

1. Translation

1. 加拿大是世界第二大国家。

Canada is the second largest country in the world.

2.我国政府做了许多工作来改善人民的生活条件。

Our government has done a lot to improve the living conditions of the people.

3. 横跨这条河已建起了好几座大桥。

Across the river have been built several big bridges.

4.英国政府通过严格的法律来控制水污染。

The British government has passed strict laws to control water pollution.

5.两国之间的友谊从唐朝（ the Tang Dynasty ） 就开始了。

The friendship between the two countries dates from the Tang Dynasty.

6.成千上万的人涌进体育馆(stadium)观看这场篮球比赛。

Thousands of people poured into the stadium t watch the basketball match

1. 在所有的麦当劳食品中，我最喜欢炸薯条。

Of all the food sold at McDonald’s, I like French fries best.

1. 一月份这家公司的贸易额已经达到100万美元。

The total trade amounts of the company amounted to 1 million US dollars in January.

1. It is this nameless fear which blocks our efforts to move forward.

正是这种不可名状的恐惧阻碍我们努力向前。

10.He was the only president to be elected for the third and fourth terms in the history of the United States.

他是美国历史上唯一连任三次四次的总统。

11.锻炼对我们身体有好处。

 Doing exerxises does good to our health.

12. 小王能用英语表达自己的情感和想法。

 Xiaowang can express his feeling and idea in English.

13. 老师建议我每天早上读英语。

Teacher advised us to read English every morning.

14. 是他所做的事使我很生气。

 It was what he did that made me angry.

15. 我们不能只关心自己的利益和好处。

We shouldn't only care about our benefits

16. 母亲遭受了很多痛苦，为了让孩子幸福。

Mother suffered from great pain in order to make the child happy.

1. Writing：

# Internet

Life in a big city

English learning