英语语法复习资料

一、选择题

1.It was \_\_\_\_\_\_ he was too clumsy to drive a car that Jim hadn’t learned to drive. A. as B. for C. because D. because of

2.Do you remember \_\_\_\_\_\_ to Mrs. Robert during the visit?

1. to introduce B. having introduced

C. being introduced D. to have introduced

3.The secretary and the manager \_\_\_\_\_\_ present at the meeting yesterday.

1. was B. were C. have been D. has been

4.Each one of us who \_\_\_\_\_\_ now living is destined to witness remarkable scientific discoveries.

1. is B. are C. have being D. were

5\_\_\_\_\_\_ that they are fresh from university, the young people have done a good job. A. Giving B. Because C. Given D. As

6.If the work \_\_\_\_\_\_ by the end of the month is delayed the construction company will be fined.

1. to be completed B. will be completed

C. has been completed D. being completed

7.Mark often attempts to escape \_\_\_\_\_\_ whenever he breaks traffic regulations.

1. having been fined B. being fined C. to have been fined D. to be fined

8.Jean did not have time to go to the concert last night because she was busy \_\_\_\_\_\_ for her examination.

1. to prepare B. preparing C. to be prepared D. being prepared

9.\_\_\_\_\_\_ all the writers of the time Lu Xun enjoyed the greatest popularity among the people.

1. In B. About C. Of D. Over

10，“There is nothing I dislike \_\_\_\_\_\_ children who are dishonest.” This sentence means that I most dislike children who are dishonest.

1. more B. than C. more than D. as

11.He will come to call on you the moment he \_\_\_\_\_\_ his work.

1. will finish B. had finished C. finishes D. finished

12.When I come back in ten years’ time, all those old houses \_\_\_\_\_\_ down.

1. will have pulled B. will have been pulled

C. will be pulling D. will be pulled

13 The picture exhibition bored me to death. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_\_ to it.

1. have not gone B. did not go

C. had not gone D. should not have gone

14.The boy \_\_\_\_\_\_ by the peddler （贩子）to carry goods for him.

A. made use of B. made used

C. was made use D. was made use of

15.“Are you going to take the post Mr. Smith offered you?” “I don’t know, but it is worth \_\_\_\_\_\_ about, isn’t it?”

1. to think B. of thinking C. thinking D. to be thought

16.The book is not \_\_\_\_\_\_ what we paid.

1. worth B. value C. valuable D. cost

17.I’d rather you \_\_\_\_\_\_ me. You’ve made the matter all the worse.

1. had not helped B. did not help

C. will not help D. would not have helped

18\_\_\_\_\_\_ the English exam I would have gone to the concert last Sunday.

1. In spite B. But for C. Because of D. As for

19.He speaks French as if he \_\_\_\_\_\_ a French man.

A. is B. be C. is being D. were

20..Hardly \_\_\_\_\_\_ time to settle down when he sold the house and left the country. A. he had B. he had had C. had he had D. had he

21.\_\_\_\_\_\_ had I reached school than the bell rang.

1. No sooner B. Only C. Hardly D. Rarely

22.\_\_\_\_\_\_, he faced the difficult situation calmly.

1. As he was young B. Young was he

C. Young as he was D. He was young

23.There is some evidence \_\_\_\_\_\_ dishonesty may ebb and flow.

1. why B. how C. when D. that

24 All \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a continuous supply of the basic necessities of life.

1. what is needed B. the time needed C. for our needs D. that is needed 25. \_\_\_\_\_\_ the train accident was a miracle.

A. The child would survive B. Why the child survived

C. That the child survived D. When the child survived

26.It \_\_\_\_\_\_ by the end of last year \_\_\_\_\_\_ the new student dormitory building had been completed.

1. was „ which B. was „ that C. had been „ which D. had been „ that 27.It was in 1978 \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Whites settled down in France.
2. that B. at the time C. when D. by the time

28.\_\_\_\_\_\_ you go on the earth, there is always gravity to keep you from falling off. A. When B. Whenever C. Since D. Because

29.One or two friends \_\_\_\_\_\_ coming over for supper soon.

1. is B. are C. has been D. who are

30.The Taj Mahal in India has been called the most beautiful building in the world. I’ve spent \_\_\_\_\_\_ moonlit night there.

A. many a B. plenty of C. a great many D. Much

**答案1. C 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. C 6. A7. B 8. B 9. C 10. C 11. C 12. B 13. C14. D 15C 16 A 17 A 18B 19 D 20C 21 A 22C 23 D 24 D 25 C 26 B 27 A 28 B 29 A 30 A**

31. In the end , he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. got invited B. gets invited C. was invited D. was to be invited

32. He wore dark glasses to avoid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. having been spotted B. to be spotted C. Spotted D. being spotted

33. A new theory \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before it can be put into practice.

A. must be tested B. be tested C. can be tested D. to be tested

34. Sooner than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for others, she started her own business.

A. Working B. Worked C. to work D work

35. I can't afford as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ car as this one.

A. expensive a B. an expensive C. a more expensive D. a most expensive

36. Do what I tell you --\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

A. or else B. or so C. and that D. and do

37. This is the house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ windows were broken.

A. Whose B. Which C. Its D. of which

38. A hot shower, a cup of milk, a bag of potato chips, and then a good sleep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the luxury that he needed after the examination.

A. are B. was C. were D. is

39. Every drop of tears, every moan out of pain and every cry for help then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like knife cutting deep into his heart.

A. was B. are C. were D. is

40. I expect all the letters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ promptly.

A. being typed B. to be typed C. having been typed D. to have been typed

41. The information was later admitted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from unreliable sources.

A. to be obtained B. to have been obtained

C. that it has been obtained D. that it was obtained

42. For a child to give up less mature idea for a more sophisticate one, it requires that the child\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ psychologically ready for the new idea.

A. is B. be C. were D. would be

43. We still have a lot of problems \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. unsolved B. unsolving C. unsolve D. to be unsolved

44. He regretted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her the truth.

A. having told B. to have told C. had told D. to tell

45. Domestic-made TV sets are not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ imported ones at all.

A. more inferior than B. inferior to C. inferior than D. more inferior as

46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by accident \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by design, he arrived too late to help us.

A. Not only...but also B. Neither...nor C. Whether...or D. Both...and

47.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , he managed to remain among the top 5% of his class.

A. To work hard as he did B. Working hard as he did

C. Work hard as he did D Worked hard as he did

48. They left the door open \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to hear the baby.

A. so as for me B. so that me C. in order for me D. and for me

49. New machinery \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arriving tomorrow.

A. will be B. is C. are D. shall be

50. The family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ able to come to a unanimous consent that the child must be operated on as quickly as possible.

A. were B. is C. are D. was

**答案31、A 32、D 33、A 34、D 35、D 36、A 37、A 38、C 39、A 40、B 41、B 42、B 43、A 44、A 45、B 46、C 47、B 48、C 49、B 50\A**

51. My son got up late this morning. He only had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for breakfast.

A. two bread　B. two slice of bread

C. two slices of bread D. two slices of breads

52. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ room is big and bright. They like it very much.

A. Tom and Sam B. Tom’s and Sam

C. Tom and Sam’s D. Tom’s and Sam’s

53. —Do you know how many \_\_\_a horse has and how many \_\_\_\_\_ a bee has?

　　—Of course I know.

　　A. teeth; feet B. tooth; foot C. foot; teeth D. teeth; foot

54. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ woman in a purple skirt is Betty’s mother.

　　A. The B. A C. An D. /

55. Now telephones are very popular and they are much \_\_\_\_\_\_ than before.

　　A. cheap B. cheaper C. cheapest D. the cheaper

56. —Hi, Tom. Is your brother as active as you?

　　—No, he’s a quiet boy. He is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

　　A. less outgoing than me B. not so calm as

　　C. more active than I D. as outgoing as I

57. English \_\_\_\_ in many countries, but Chinese \_\_\_\_ their own language.

　　A. is spoken; speaks B. speaks; is spoken

　　C. is spoken; speak　D. is spoken; is spoken

58. The young man was often seen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the lake.

　　A. to draw B. to drawing C. drawing D. drew

59.—So hot in the classroom. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_ the window?

—OK, I’ll do it right now.

　　A. not closing B. not opening C. closing D. opening

60. —\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weather! It’s raining!

　　—Bad luck! We can’t go climbing today.

A. What bad B. What a bad C. How bad D. How a bad

**答案51-55 C,C,A,A,B,56-60,A,C,A,D,A**

61. He spoke so quickly \_\_\_\_\_\_ no one could follow him.

A. which B. after C. as D. that

62. We cannot be sure what you want \_\_\_\_\_\_ you tell us.

A. if B. since C. as soon as D. unless

63. －When will he call you up?

－\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he comes back.

A. As soon as B. Since C. Because D. Unless

64. He will not go to the cinema \_\_\_\_\_ he’s ill.

A. though B. unless C. why D. because

65. His father is \_\_\_\_\_ busy \_\_\_\_\_ he seldom goes back home.

A. too; to B. so; that C. enough; to D. such; that

66. He was reading \_\_\_\_\_ his sister was writing.

A. after B. while C. because D. as soon as

67. \_\_\_\_\_\_ you have to stay at home, you’d better go over your lessons.

A. Though B. After C. Before D. Since

68. Alice will come to my party \_\_\_\_\_ she’s free.

A. after B. why C. if D. though

69. －Wait a moment, please. He’ll be back in ten minutes.

－All right. I’ll \_\_\_\_\_\_ here \_\_\_\_\_\_ he comes back.

A. leave; until B. reach; till C. stay; till D. wait for; until

70. The question is \_\_\_\_\_ that nobody can answer it.

A. very hard B. too difficult

C. strange enough D. so strange

**答案61-65 DDADB 66-70 BDCCD**

71. He asked which film they \_\_\_\_\_ about.

A. will talk B. are going to talk C. was going to talk D. were talking

72. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ bike this is?

A. that B. who C. why D. whose

73. Polly said no news \_\_\_\_\_ good news.

A. was B. were C. is D. are

74. We didn’t know \_\_\_\_\_ she was ready or not.

A. when B. that C. whether D. what

75. —What did your PE teacher say about your high jump at the sports meeting?

—He said that I \_\_\_\_\_ better.

A. can do B. am C. will do D. could do

76. —I want to know when \_\_\_\_\_ have a field trip.

—We’ll have it when all the work \_\_\_\_\_.

A. you are; will finish B. you will; finishes

C. you will; is finished D. you; finish

77. —Could you tell me when \_\_\_\_\_?

—At 10:25, in ten minutes.

A. the bus will leave B. will the bus leave

C. the bus has left D. had the bus left

78. －Do you know \_\_\_\_\_\_ he’ll arrive here at 9:00 this morning?

－I’m afraid he’ll be late.

A. that B. how C. why D. whether

79. —Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

—She is a student in Eton School.

A. where Kate is studying B. how Kate was studying

C. why Kate was studying D. when Kate studied

80. —Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ going to stay in London?

—No, I don’t. Maybe a few days.

A. when he is B. how long he is C. when is he D. how long is he

**答案71-75 DDCCD 76-80 CADAB**

81. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ helped me yesterday is playing soccer with his friends.

A. whom B. who C. which D. whose

82. The music \_\_\_\_\_ the U2 band played was very popular.

A. which B. who C. whom D. whose

83. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ skirt is red is Tom’s sister.

A. who B. whom C. whose D. that

84. This is the best way \_\_\_\_\_ can help us earn lots of money.

A. which B. who C. that D. when

85. Anyone \_\_\_\_\_\_ breaks the rules must be punished.

A. whom B. whose C. which D. who

86. We talked the things and persons \_\_\_\_\_\_ we were interested in.

A. that B. which C. who D. when

87. There is a girl \_\_\_\_\_\_ is waiting for you.

A. whose B. which C. whom D. who

88. I’ll never forget the day \_\_\_\_\_ I first come here.

A. when B. where C. why D. who

89. This is the room \_\_\_\_\_\_ he lived last year.

A. when B. where C. why D. which

90. That’s the reason \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he was late for school.

A. when B. where C. why D. Which

**答案81-85 BACCD 86-90 ADABC**

二、 根据汉语完成下列英语句子，每空一词。

1. 这就是那个帮助过我的人。

This is the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me.

2. 你在寻找的医生在房间里。

The doctor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you are looking for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the room.

3. 你认识那个名叫李萍的女士吗？

Do you know the lady \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Li Ping?

4. 我收到的那封信是我父亲写来的。

The letter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I received \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from my father.

5. 你还有什么要说的吗？

Is there anything \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to say?

6. 你还记得我们几天前拜访过的那个人吗？

Do you still remember the man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a few days ago?

7. 那个在事故中断了左臂的工人被送进了医院。

The worker \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ left arm \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the accident was sent to hospital.

8. 这就是我出生的地方。

This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I was born.

9. 这是我看过的最好的小说。

This is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I have read.

10. 这是你第二次给我们讲这个故事了。

This is your second time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ us the story.

**答案1. who / that helped 2. whom; is 3. whose; is 4. that / which; was**

**5. that; want 6. who / whom / that we visited 7. whose; was broken**

**8. the place where 9. the best novel that 10. that you told**

11. 他很小的时候就会骑自行车了。

He was able to ride a bike \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ very young.

12. 直到我叫他的名字，他才看见我。

He \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ I called his name.

13. 既然你需要这本书，你就拿走吧。

\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ the book, you may take it.

14. 天气太热了，以至于我想去游泳。

It was \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ I want to go swimming.

15. 除非下雨，我会跟你一起去那儿。

I’ll go there with you \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_.

16. 如果你有困难，找我帮忙。

\_\_\_\_\_ you are \_\_\_\_\_ trouble, ask me for help.

17. 我看电视的时候，我弟弟正在外面打篮球。

My brother was playing basketball outside \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ TV.

18. 我一得到消息就会马上过来。

I’ll come here right away \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ I get the news.

19. 他没有听见敲门，因为他正在听收音机。

He didn’t hear the knock at the door \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the radio.

20. 如果你不知道这个词的意思，最好查查字典。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you don’t know the meaning of the word, you’d better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the dictionary.

**答案 11. when; was 12. didn’t see; until 13. Since you need**

**14. so hot that 15. unless it rains 16. If; in**

**17. while; was watching 18. as soon as**

**19. because; was listening to 20. If; look it up**

三、用括号内所给动词的适当形式填空，使句子完整、正确。

1. Sometimes we find her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (drive) the tractor on the farm.

2. Li Lei is asking his uncle, an English teacher, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(help) him think of a foreign name.

3. --- Hi! Li Hong. I didn't see you at the party.

--- Oh, I was busy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(get) ready for the coming exams.

4. The old men enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(listen) to the singing of the birds in the park.

5. The girl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(stand) under the tree is my cousin Kate.

6. Books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (write) in easy English are very popular among Chinese middle school students.

7. Why did you keep your brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for a long time that evening?

8. I found the door \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(close) when I got home.

9. When they met again, they were too excited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(say) a word.

10. Through the window, I saw some boys \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(play) basketball.

11. He didn't finish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(write) the book until last week.

12. --- How long did it take you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(do) your homework yesterday?　--- About half an hour.

13. Let me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(help) you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(water) the flowers.

14. My watch doesn't work. It needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(repair).

15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take) good care of the vegetables, and they will grow better.

16. How much time did you spend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV last night?

17. I prefer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(read) books at home rather than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(go) shopping on Sundays.

18. It's going \_\_\_\_\_\_(rain); you'd better \_\_\_\_\_\_(take) an umbrella with you.

19. I often hear people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(say) “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(see) is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(believe)”.

20. Though he often made his deskmate \_\_\_\_\_\_(cry), today he was made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(cry) by his deskmate.

21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (repair) my TV set cost me 100 yuan.

22. I'm hungry. Get me something \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat).

23. It's too cold. Let's make a fire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (warm) ourselves up.

24. You don't need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (worry) about your friend. He is safe at home.

25. We haven't yet decided whether \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) there by bus or by bike.

26. Would you please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(make) a little more room for the old woman?

27. Excuse me for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(come) in without being asked.

28. Little Sandy would love \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take) to the cinema this evening.

29. Mr Black gave up \_\_\_\_\_\_(smoke) only a few years ago. He looks very healthy now.

30. There are a number of students waiting to get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(examine).

31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(see) the house on fire, he dialed 119.

32. I fell down and broke three of my teeth. I wonder how many times I have to come here and get my false teeth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.(fix)

33\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(compare) with the size of the whole earth, the highest mountain does not seem high at all.

34. Here are some new computer programs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(design) for home buildings.

35. With the money \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(lose), he couldn't buy any ticket.

36. I've never heard the word \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(use)in spoken English.

37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(not know) how to do the homework, I went to ask my teacher for help.

38. With winter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(come) on, it's time to buy warm clothes.

39. He went from door to door, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( gather) waste papers and magazines.

40. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(reduce) price will save you one dollar for each dozen.

41.The scientists were waiting to see the problem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(settle)

42The wallet \_\_\_\_\_\_(steal) several days ago was found \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(hide) in the dustbin outside the building.

43. A person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (learn) a foreign language must be able to use the foreign language, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(forget) all about his own.

44. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(produce) different kinds of pianos, the workers farther improved their quality.

45. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(tell) many times, he still couldn't understand.

46. China is one of the largest countries in the world, \_\_\_\_\_(cover) 9. 6 million square kilometres.

47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(write) the composition, John handed it to the teacher and went out of the room.

48. He wrote a letter to me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(inform)that his trip to Japan had been put off because of the bad weather.

49. He reads newspapers every day to keep himself \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(inform) about what's going on in the world.

50. At this moment the bell rang, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_( announce) the end of class.

**答案：1. driving 2. to help 3.getting 4.listening 5.standing 6.written 7.waiting 8.closed 9. to say 10.playing 11.writing 12.to do 13.help; water 14.repairing 15. Take 16. watching 17.to read; go 18. to rain; take 19.saying; seeing; believing 20. cry; to cry 21. repairing 22. to eat 23. to warm 24. to worry 25. to get 26. make 27. coming 28. to be taken 29. smoking 30. Examined 31. Seeing 32.fixed 33. compared 34. designed 35. lost 36. used 37. Not knowing 38. coming 39. gathering 40. reduced 41. settled 42. hidden 43. to learn; forgetting 44. Having produced 45. Having been told 46.covering 47.Having written 48.informing49. informed 50. announcing**