雨衣

　　 1747年，法国工程师[弗朗索瓦](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=%E5%BC%97%E6%9C%97%E7%B4%A2%E7%93%A6&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1d9mWD1rj6kmWb4uyf4nWKh0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnH0YPHnkPjTYrHDznWmdnWfkrf)o弗雷诺制造出世界上最早的雨衣。他利用从橡胶木上获得的胶乳，把[布鞋](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=%E5%B8%83%E9%9E%8B&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1d9mWD1rj6kmWb4uyf4nWKh0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnH0YPHnkPjTYrHDznWmdnWfkrf)和外套放在这种胶乳溶液中进行浸涂处理后，就可以起到防水的作用。

　　在苏格兰橡胶厂的[麦金托什](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=%E9%BA%A6%E9%87%91%E6%89%98%E4%BB%80&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1d9mWD1rj6kmWb4uyf4nWKh0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnH0YPHnkPjTYrHDznWmdnWfkrf)因生活窘迫，无力购买雨具，每逢雨天，只能冒雨上下班。一天，他不小心将橡胶汁沾满衣裤，怎么也擦不掉，只好穿着这射脏衣服回家。室外阴雨绵绵，[麦金托什](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=%E9%BA%A6%E9%87%91%E6%89%98%E4%BB%80&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1d9mWD1rj6kmWb4uyf4nWKh0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnH0YPHnkPjTYrHDznWmdnWfkrf)回到家却惊喜地发现，穿在里面的衣服一点没有湿，他索性将橡胶汁涂满全身衣服。这就是世界上第一件胶布雨衣。