**四会单词复习**

**7A**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 词汇 | 意义 | 联想 |
| age | 年龄 | be of one’s age与某人同龄；at the age of ... |
| cute | 讨人喜欢的 |  |
| hobby | 爱好 | My hobby is doing sth. |
| glad | 高兴 | I am glad to ... |
| everyone | 每个人 | everyone不加of；every one可以加of |
| come from | 来自于 |  |
| glasses | 眼镜 | a pair of glasses |
| tennis | 网球 | play tennis |
| enjoy | 享受 | enjoy oneself doing sth. |
| player | 运动员 |  |
| member | 成员 | have been a member of the club for two years |
| club | 俱乐部 | join the club |
| free | 空闲的 | in my free time |
| hope | 希望 | hope to do; 没有hope sb to do |
| dream | 梦想 | dream of/about doing sth. |
| come true | 成真 | 无被动 |
| weekend | 周末 | at/on weekends |
| fun | 乐趣 | have fun doing; It is fun to do;  |
| else | 其他 | It is not mine. It must be someone else’s. |
| team | 组，队 | on the team; try out for the team; teamwork; team spirit |
| hero | 英雄，偶像 | 复数heroes |
| biology | 生物 |  |
| geography | 地理 |  |
| history | 历史 | in history |
| date | 日期 |  |
| meeting | 会议 | attend the meeting |
| show sb around | 带某人参观 | 可加可不加some place |
| front | 前面 | in front of外部的前面；in the front of内部的前面 |
| bright | 明亮的 | be bright in color |
| modern | 现代的 | 注意拼写 |
| diary | 日记 | keep a diary |
| look at | 看一看 | take/have a look at sth. |
| pardon | 再说一遍 |  |
| phone | 电话 | You were wanted on the phone just now. |
| from ... to ... | 从…到… | 用延续性动词 |
| take | 花时间 | It takes sb. some time to do sth. |
| get up | 起床 | wake up醒过来 |
| only | 只有 | the only child独生子女 |
| sure | 当然，确信 | be sure about; be sure that |
| kind | 种类 | all kinds of ... |
| borrow | 借用 | borrow sth. from sb. 延续性动词keep |
| wake | 醒过来 | 过去式过去分词woke, woken |
| shall | 表示征求建议 | Let’s ... shall we? |
| seldom | 很少 | 否定词 |
| have lessons | 上课 |  |
| activity | 活动 | 复数activities |
| be late for | 迟到 |  |
| quarter | 一刻钟，四分之一 | 注意拼写 |
| practice | 练习 | practice doing sth. |
| have a good time | 玩得高兴 | have a good time doing sth. |
| wish | 祝愿 | make a wish；wish sb. to do |
| life | 生活，生命 | 复数lives |
| museum | 博物馆  | the Palace Museum |
| picnic | 野餐 | go on/for a picnic |
| reason | 原因，理由 | the reason for |
| ready | 准备好 | get ready for sth; be ready to do |
| celebrate | 庆祝 | 名词celebration |
| guess | 猜测 | I guess so./I guess not. |
| dress | 穿着 | 宾语是人不是衣服；dress up 打扮 |
| Christmas | 圣诞节 | at Christmas |
| festival | 节日 | at the Spring Festival |
| knock | 敲击 | knock on the door |
| special | 特殊的 | specially专门地 |
| treat | 招待，对待，治疗 |  |
| find out | 找出，查明 | 一般接wh-疑问词引导的宾从 |
| radio | 收音机 | 复数radios |
| seem | 好像，似乎 | 系动词 seem (to be) interesting |
| different | 不同的 | be different from sth in sth 名词difference |
| important | 重要的 | be of great importance to me |
| off | 脱离 | let off使…爆炸 |
| noon | 正午 | at noon |
| hamburger | 汉堡包 |  |
| beef | 牛肉 |  |
| fit | 健康的 | keep fit |
| meal | 一餐饭 | between meals |
| tooth | 牙齿 | 复数teeth |
| change | 改变 | 任务型 |
| plan | 计划 | plan to do |
| piece | 量词 | a piece of chalk/paper |
| salt | 盐 |  |
| less | 更少 | less than少于 |
| total | 总的 | in total总计 |
| number | 数量 | the number of sth. is a number of sth. are |
| menu | 菜单 |  |
| whole | 整个的 | the whole afternoon |
| hate | 讨厌，恨 | hate doing sth. |
| carry | 拿，搬，携带 |  |
| gift | 礼物，天赋 | have a gift for sth |
| maybe | 也许 | 副词，作状语 |
| interested | 感兴趣的 | be interested in doing sth |
| stamp | 邮票 | collect stamps |
| You’re welcome | 不用谢 | Not at all./My pleasure./Don’t mention it. |
| just a minute | 稍等片刻 |  |
| cost | 值，需付费 | 主语是物 |
| cheap | 便宜的 | The price of sth. is low |
| match | 与…相配 | 不加with |
| enough | 足够的 | enough+n. adj+enough |
| poor | 可怜的，贫穷的 |  |
| area | 地区 |  |
| pocket | 口袋 | pocket money零花钱 |
| size | 尺码 | in size 在大小上 |
| try on | 试穿 | try them on |
| fit | 适合，合身 | 指大小合适 |
| restaurant | 餐馆 |  |
| top | (位置、级别)最高 |  |
| think about | 考虑 |  |
| spend | 度过 | spend time on sth/(in) doing sth |
| lazy | 懒惰的 | 名词laziness |
| lend | 借给 | lend sth to sb. 过去式过去分词lent lent |
| comfortable | 舒服的 | 反义词uncomfortable; 副词comfortably |
| popular | 受欢迎的 | be popular among |
| purple | 紫色的 |  |
| grey/gray | 灰色的 |  |
| smart | 衣着讲究的，精干的 |  |
| scarf | 围巾 | 复数scarves；cover their faces with scarves |
| silk | 丝绸 |  |
| be made of | 由…制成 | 看得出材料 be made from看不出材料be made up of由…形成/构成 |
| wait | 等待 | wait for sb |
| lie | 躺，位于 | 过去式过去分词lay lain |
| go for sth | 去从事 |  |
| fit | 适合的 | be fit for |
| think of | 认为，考虑 | What do you think of it? How do you like it? |
| glove | 手套 | a pair of gloves |
| soft | 柔软的 | soft drinks |
| smooth | 光滑的 | smoothly |
| model | 模特，模型 |  |
| dark | 昏暗的 |  |
| include | 包括 | 介词including |

**7B**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 词汇 | 意义 | 联想 |
| palace | 宫殿 | Summer Palace; Palace Museum |
| next to | 紧邻；仅次于 |  |
| town | 城镇 |  |
| Canada | 加拿大 | Canadian加拿大人 |
| France | 法国 | French法国人 不能加es |
| Japan | 日本 | Japanese日本人 不能加s |
| Russia | 俄罗斯 | Russian俄罗斯人 |
| London | 伦敦 |  |
| capital | 首都 |  |
| mile | 英里 |  |
| garden | 花园 |  |
| center | 中心 | 形容词central |
| living room | 起居室 |  |
| share | 分享 | share sth with sb 任务型常考 |
| bedroom | 卧室 |  |
| own  | 自己的 | on one’s own; of one’s own |
| bathroom | 浴室 |  |
| beach | 海滩 |  |
| sea | 大海 |  |
| dining room | 餐厅 |  |
| zero | 零 |  |
| hundred | 百 | three hundred people |
| thousand | 千 | thousands of people |
| million | 百万 |  |
| foot | 英尺 | 复数feet |
| square | 平方的 | square meter平方米 |
| area | 面积 | have an area of 100 square meters |
| over | 超过 | 一般表示年龄超过 |
| fork | 叉子 | knife and fork作主语，谓语用三单 |
| fridge | 冰箱 |  |
| knife | 小刀 | 复数knives |
| shower | 淋浴器 |  |
| sofa | 沙发 |  |
| video | 视频 | videos |
| be full of | 满是 | be filled with |
| some day | 将来有一天 |  |
| may | 也许 | might表示委婉语气，不一定是过去时 |
| message | 消息 | text messages; take a message |
| call sb back | 回电话 |  |
| double | 双的 |  |
| study | 书房 |  |
| machine | 机器 | the washing machine |
| at the foot of | 在…脚下 | at the foot of the mountain |
| field | 田地；领域 |  |
| home cinema | 家庭影院 |  |
| invite | 邀请 | invite sb. to sp. invite sb. to do |
| stay | 停留 | 不及物，需要介词in或at，注意藏在宾从中考 |
| neighbor | 邻居 |  |
| will | 将 | 过去式would |
| visitor | 参观者 | 复数所有格 |
| like | 像 | sound like; look like；反义词unlike |
| helpful | 有帮助的 | be helpful to sb = be of some help to sb |
| community | 社区 | at the community center |
| skill | 技能 | show your skills to the world |
| help sb with sth | 帮助某人解决困难 |  |
| problem | 问题 | 任务型；have problems doing sth |
| something | 某事，某物 | have something to do with |
| engineer | 工程师 | 冠词an |
| check | 检查，核实 |  |
| broken | 破碎的，坏掉的 |  |
| fix | 修理 | have sth. fixed; need fixing |
| college | 学院 |  |
| lucky | 幸运的 | 名词luck |
| shall | 将会 | 过去式should；动词填空可以填出shall，但不能出现其他情态动词 |
| the day after tomorrow | 后天 | the day before yesterday |
| fire | 火 | make a fire生火；catch fire着火 |
| manager | 经理 | the general manager |
| office | 办公室 | the teachers’ office; the teacher’s desk |
| policeman | 警察 | 复数policemen |
| postman  | 邮递员 | 复数postmen |
| station | 站，局 | the police station |
| person | 人 | 形容词personal |
| by train | 乘火车 | on a/the train |
| future | 将来 | in the future |
| artist | 艺术家 | a born artist |
| sound | 听起来 | 加形容词 |
| sick | 生病的，恶心的 | 比较级sicker；homesick思乡的 |
| notice | 布告，通知 |  |
| information | 信息 | What useful information you have given me! |
| below | 下面 | below 0 ℃ |
| better | 更好的 | 最高级best |
| anything | 任何事 | not anything完全否定；not everything部分否定 |
| worry about | 为…担心 | be worried about sth |
| group | 组 | a group of children谓语动词复数 |
| mine | 我的 |  |
| nothing | 没有什么 |  |
| wait a minute | 等一会儿 |  |
| quiet | 安静的 | quite相当 |
| air | 空气 | by air乘飞机 |
| fresh | 新鲜的 | take in fresh air |
| local | 本地的 | local people |
| famous | 著名的 | be famous for/as |
| Western | 西方的 |  |
| theatre | 戏院 |  |
| miss | 错过 | miss doing sth |
| soon | 很快 | 将来时或一般过去时 |
| postcard | 明信片 | make a postcard for sb. send a postcard to sb. |
| key | 钥匙 | the key to the lock/door |
| ring | 戒指 | key ring |
| all over | 到处 |  |
| pencil case | 笔袋 |  |
| work | 作品 | 复数works；works of art艺术作品 |
| row | 划船 |  |
| hotel | 旅馆 |  |
| own | 拥有 |  |
| hometown | 家乡 |  |
| raise | 饲养 | raise some sheep |
| grow | 生长 | 过去式过去分词grew, grown；grow up |
| friendly | 友好的 | 比较级friendlier或more friendly |
| smell | 闻到，嗅到 |  |
| drive | 开车 | 过去式过去分词drove, driven |
| follow | 跟随，仿效 | follow your suggestion |
| have to | 不得不，必须 | 有客观条件的“必须” |
| straight | 径直地 | 既可以作形容词又可以作副词 |
| on | 上映；开着（灯） | 副词; have/has been on for ...; leave the stove on |
| bamboo | 竹子 | 不可数 |
| all day long | 整天地 |  |
| along | 沿着 | get along well with sb.与某人相处融洽 |
| road | 道路 |  |
| king | 国王 |  |
| remember | 记住 | remember doing/to do; 任务型换keep in mind |
| dangerous | 危险的 |  |
| sound | 声音 | make sounds |
| forest | 森林 | go through the forest |
| funny | 好笑的 | 比较级funnier |
| laugh | 大笑 | laugh at sb |
| giraffe | 长颈鹿 | 复数giraffes |
| quite | 相当 | quite a few相当多 |
| neck | 脖子 | necklace项链 |
| leaf | 叶子 | 复数leaves |
| bridge | 桥 | walk across the bridge |
| cross | 穿过 | 辨析介词across |
| inside | 在…里面 |  |
| outside | 在…外面 |  |
| above | 在…上面 | 楼层、温度 |
| below | 在…下面 |  |
| sign | 指示牌 | 标志；迹象 |
| bench | 长椅 |  |
| treasure | 宝藏 | hidden treasure |
| traffic | 交通 | traffic lights； traffic jam |
| should | 应当 |  |
| corner | 拐角 |  |
| prepare | 准备 | prepare (...) for ...; be well prepared |
| plenty | 大量 | plenty of+可数或不可数 |
| bank | 银行 |  |
| same | 同样的 | the same as ... |
| birth | 出生 | at birth |
| stop doing | 停止做某事 | stop to do停下来去做某事；stop sb from doing阻止某人做某事 |
| earth | 地球，大地 | on the Earth |
| fat | 脂肪 |  |
| fact | 事实 | 任务型；in fact |
| usual | 通常的 | as usual；冠词a |
| suddenly | 突然 |  |
| turn around | 转身 |  |
| happen | 发生 | 无被动；happen to sb；动词填空常考现完 |
| wonder | 想知道 | 宾语从句以疑问词开头 |
| carefully | 仔细地 |  |
| search | 搜寻 | search sb.搜身；search for sth搜寻… |
| say to oneself | 自言自语 | say后面要加sth，否则用talk |
| weak | 虚弱的 | 名词weakness |
| surprised | 吃惊的 | surprising惊人的 |
| later | 后来 |  |
| run away | 逃跑 | run away from one’s duty逃避责任 |
| snake | 蛇 | 辨析snack |
| ant | 蚂蚁 |  |
| little | 不多的 | little, just a little, a little |
| dry | 干燥的 | dried food |
| without | 没有 | 任务型；without one’s help |
| be afraid of | 害怕 | be afraid of doing; be afraid to do |
| not any more | 再也不 |  |
| hear of | 听说，知道 | 相当于hear about |
| the other day | 前几天 | 过去时 |
| chalk | 粉笔 | 不可数；a piece of chalk |
| sandwich | 三明治 | 复数sandwiches |
| by | 不迟于 | by the end of... |
| use | 使用，用途 |  |
| ask for | 请求 | ask sb. for help |
| hurry | 急忙 | hurry up；do sth. in a hurry |
| that | 那么 | that+adj./adv. |
| camping | 野营 |  |
| skating | 溜冰 | skiing滑雪 |
| hole | 洞 |  |
| by | 在…旁边 |  |
| hit | 击中，撞 | 过去式过去分词hit; 作名词表示轰动 |
| alone | 独自 | 辨析lonely |
| low | 低的，矮的 | low price |
| locked | 锁上的 | 反义词unlocked |
| side | 侧边 | both sides; either/each/the other side |
| put up | 搭，竖立 | put up a tent |
| wood | 木头，木材 | wooden木制的 |
| period | 时期 | during the period of ... 任务型 |
| century | 世纪 | 复数centuries 任务型 |
| from then on | 从那时起 | 现完 |
| enter | 进入 | 不加into |
| towards | 朝着 | 介词 |
| too ... to ... | 太…而不能… |  |
| reach | 够到 | out of/within/beyond one’s reach |
| fail | 失败 | fail to do; 名词failure |
| ability | 能力 | 复数abilities；beyond one’s ability |
| believe | 相信 | 辨析believe in; believe it or not |
| look out | 留神，当心 | look out for sth. |
| seat | 座位 | give your seat to those in need |
| send | 发送 | send out; send sth. to sb. send for sb. |
| even | 甚至 | 完形常考；后加形容词比较级 |
| able | 能够 | be able to do; 反义词unable |
| pay | 付款 | pay (some money) for sth |
| raise | 募集 | raise money for; donate money to |
| brave | 勇敢的 | It is brave of sb. to do sth. |
| save | 救助 |  |
| smoke | 烟雾 |  |
| next door | 在隔壁 |  |
| badly | 严重地 | be badly hurt |
| hurt | 受伤的 | hurt one’s feeling; get hurt; My legs hurt. |
| protect | 保护 | protect sb. from/against sth |
| rush | 冲 |  |
| wet | 湿的 | 比较级wetter |
| put out | 扑灭 | put out the fire |
| burn | 烧伤 | 过去式过去分词burned/burnt |
| in hospital | 住院 | 没有the，延续性 |
| nod | 点头 | 双写 |
| news | 新闻 | 不可数；What a good news report! |
| newspaper | 报纸 | 可数；in today’s newspaper |
| match | 火柴 | 复数matches |
| rubbish | 垃圾 |  |
| by the way | 顺便说一下 |  |
| camera | 照相机 |  |
| no problem | 没问题 | have problems doing sth. |
| term | 学期；术语 | at the end of the term |
| hard | 努力地 |  |
| article | 文章 | an 800-word article |
| do/try one’s best to do | 尽力做某事 | 翻译常考 |
| do well in | 做得好 | be good at |
| violin | 小提琴 | play the violin |
| at the age of | 在…岁时 | 与when I was ... years old转化 |
| show | 教，演示 | show off; show sb. around |
| part | 部分 | part of sth一般不加冠词；take part in |
| lose | 迷失 | lose one’s way = get lost |
| pet | 宠物 |  |
| mouse | 老鼠 | 复数mice |
| knee | 膝盖 |  |
| hold | 握住，拿 |  hold one’s breath ; 容纳 |
| feed | 喂养 | feed on以…为食；过去式过去分词fed |
| teach | 教 | teach oneself = learn sth by oneself |
| poem | 诗歌 | poet诗人 |
| wide | 充分地 |  |
| hide | 隐藏 | hide-hid-hidden |
| build | 建造 |  |
| camp | 营地 |  |
| stick | 树枝 |  |
| trouble | 麻烦 | have trouble doing sth |
| touch | 触碰 | keep in touch with sb. |
| repeat | 重复 | repeat doing sth. |
| all the time | 总是，一直 | 常用进行时 |
| agree | 同意 | agree with sb.; 反义词disagree; agree to do |
| keep | 饲养 |  |
| weigh | 重 | 不及物动词，加重量；How much does it weigh? |
| grow up | 长大成人 |  |
| noise | 噪音 | 形容词noisy;副词noisily |
| basket | 篮子 |  |

**8A**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 词汇 | 意义 | 联想 |
| thirsty | 口渴的 | thirstier |
| honest | 诚实的 | 反义词dishonest；名词honesty |
| secret | 秘密 | in secret；keep a secret |
| care | 关心，在意 | care about关心；care for喜欢，照顾 |
| yourself | 你自己 |  |
| magazine | 杂志 |  |
| good-looking | 好看的 | better-looking |
| humorous | 幽默的 | 名词humor; a sense of humor |
| polite | 礼貌地 | 反义词impolite; 副词politely |
| tidy | 整洁的 | 反义词untidy |
| make | 成为 | make an engineer in the future |
| trust | 信任 |  |
| lie | 谎言 | tell a lie |
| joke | 玩笑 | make jokes about sb.; tell funny jokes |
| true | 确实的 | 名词truth; 副词truly |
| any time | 在任何时候 |  |
| voice | 嗓音 | 可数；辨析noise，sound |
| singer | 歌手 | 复数所有格 |
| almost | 几乎，差不多 |  |
| round | 圆形的 |  |
| sense | 感觉，观念 | a sense of humor/achievement; make sense |
| bored | 无聊的 | be bored with sth. |
| fit | 可容纳，装进 | fit under the desk |
| knock | 碰撞 | knock sth. onto the floor; knock over sth. |
| straight | 笔直的 | 副词straight; go straight along the road |
| sweet | 可爱的，填的 |  |
| smile | 微笑 | wear a smile on the face |
| choose | 选择 | 名词choice；be chosen as sth. |
| worse | 更差的 | bad, badly, ill的比较级；What’s worse, ... |
| worst | 最差的 | bad, badly, ill的最高级 |
| height | 高度 | a man of medium height |
| weight | 重量 | 动词weigh; What’s the weight of... |
| sec. | 秒 |  |
| competition | 比赛 | 动词compete |
| test | 测试 |  |
| swimmer | 游泳者 | 复数所有格 |
| plan | 打算 | 过去式过去分词planned；plan to do |
| social | 社会的 | social worker; social skills |
| shy | 害羞的 | 比较级shier或shyer |
| square | 方形的，广场 |  |
| smiling | 微笑的 | smiling eyes |
| handsome | 英俊的 |  |
| fat | 胖的 | fatter |
| hard-working | 勤奋的 | 辨析hard work; work hard |
| patient | 耐心的 | 反义词impatient |
| unhappy | 不快乐的 | 名词unhappiness; be unhappy with ... |
| excellent | 极好的 | 冠词an |
| British | 英国人(的) |  |
| biscuit | 饼干 | <美>cookie |
| rubber | 橡皮 | <美>eraser |
| American | 美国的 |  |
| vacation | 假期 |  |
| fall | 秋天 | in fall |
| store | 商店 |  |
| truck | 卡车 |  |
| yard | 院子 |  |
| movie | 电影 |  |
| French | 法语，法国人 | Frenchman--Frenchmen; French不能加es |
| foreign | 外国的 | 名词foreigner |
| language | 语言 | the living language |
| during | 在…期间 | during the past few years现完；during your stay |
| discuss | 讨论 | 名词discussion |
| in class | 在课堂上 | in the class在教室里 |
| offer | 主动提出 | offer sth to sb. offer to do sth. |
| end | 结束 | end up doing sth. end with sth |
| baseball | 棒球 | play baseball |
| win | 赢得 | win the game; win sb sth. |
| least | 最少的 | at least |
| spend | 花费 | 主语是人；spend as much time as I can doing sth |
| chess | 国际象棋 | play chess |
| at most | 至多 |  |
| daily | 日常的 | daily life; daily activity |
| weekly | 每周的 | a weekly magazine |
| quick | 快的 |  |
| through | 自始至终 | look through |
| real | 真实的 | 辨析true |
| at first | 起初 |  |
| keep doing sth | 继续、重复做 |  |
| finish | 完成 | finish doing sth |
| lunchtime | 午餐时间 |  |
| physics | 物理学 |  |
| come on | 赶快；加油；拉倒 |  |
| ourselves | 我们自己 |  |
| enjoy oneself | 玩得愉快 | enjoy myself doing sth. |
| Australia | 澳大利亚 | 澳大利亚人Australian |
| take care | 保重 |  |
| coffee | 咖啡 | I prefer coffee with milk. |
| top | 顶部 | on the top of sth. |
| president | 总统 | 大小写 |
| wide | 宽的 | open your mouth wide;be widely used/accepted |
| ton | 吨 |  |
| fine | 还不错 |  |
| join | 加入 | join+组织；join in加小型活动；attend加正式活动 |
| myself | 我自己 |  |
| shine | 照耀 | shining star; 过去式过去分词shone, shone |
| clear | 晴朗的，清晰的 | clear up; make it clear |
| sky | 天空 | in the sky |
| journey | 旅行 | 特指长途旅行 |
| boring | 乏味的 |  |
| finally | 最后 |  |
| arrive | 到达 | arrive in/at |
| can’t wait | 迫不及待 | can’t wait to do sth |
| get off | 下车 | get off it |
| interest | 兴趣 | a place of interest |
| not believe one’s eyes | 惊讶 | To see is to believe. |
| main | 主要的 | 副词mainly |
| culture | 文化 | 形容词cultural |
| Internet | 网络 | on the Internet |
| page | 页 | Page Five = the fifth page |
| by oneself | 独自地 | on one’s own |
| pull | 拉 | pull up; 反义词push |
| rock | 岩石 | pull oneself up the rocks |
| luckily | 幸好 | 反义词unluckily |
| climber | 登山者 |  |
| support | 支持 | get support from sb. |
| take place | 发生 | 无被动；有计划的发生 |
| cheer | 欢呼喝彩 | cheer up |
| reach | 到达 | 及物动词，不要加to |
| get on | 上车 | get on it |
| cost | 费用 | at the cost of sth. |
| rest | 休息 | have a rest |
| free | 免费 | do sth. for free |
| helpless | 无助的 |  |
| useful | 有用的 | 冠词a；反义词useless; be of great use to ... |
| hope | 希望 | hope to do; 没有hope sb. to do; It’s hoped that ... |
| meaning | 意思 | 形容词meaningful; 反义词meaningless |
| taste | 味道 |  |
| cheerful | 兴高采烈的 |  |
| colorful | 多彩的 | 彩色电视color TV |
| ticket | 票 | the ticket to the concert |
| keep | 留着，不退还 |  |
| instruction | 指示 | 与introduction, information辨析 |
| had better | 最好 | had better (not) do sth. |
| tool | 工具 | with the tool |
| glue | 胶水 |  |
| rope | 绳索 |  |
| scissors | 剪刀 | a pair of scissors |
| tape | 磁带 |  |
| exactly | 确切地 | Not exactly. |
| stand for | 代表，象征 | 任务型represent; stand out突出；鹤立鸡群 |
| repair | 修补 | need repairing; have sth. repaired |
| instead of  | 而不是 | instead of doing sth.;任务型，翻译 |
| rose | 玫瑰 |  |
| crazy | 着迷的 | crazier; be crazy about |
| terrible | 可怕的 | 副词terribly |
| once | 曾经，一度 | 过去时 |
| put in | 安装 | put in a sofa/shelf |
| mistake | 错误 | make a mistake/fewer mistakes |
| fill | 使充满 | be filled with sth. |
| not only, but also | 不仅而且 | 就近原则；also可以省略 |
| advise | 建议 | advise doing sth; advise sb. to do sth. |
| course | 课程；过程 |  |
| already | 已经 | 否定句、疑问句改成yet |
| attend | 经常去，出席 | attend the meeting/concert |
| cut | 剪下 | have my hair cut |
| sentence | 句子 | 拼写 |
| grape | 葡萄 |  |
| strawberry | 草莓 | 复数strawberries |
| spoon | 勺子 |  |
| salad | 沙拉 | a fruit salad |
| mix | 混合 | mix A with B |
| add | 增加，补充 | add up to+数字 |
| example | 例子，榜样 | for example; set an example for children |
| leave | 使处于某种状态 | leave the light on |
| correct | 正确的 | 反义词incorrect |
| finished | 完成的 | 反义词unfinished |
| certain | 确定的 | 反义词uncertain；副词certainly |
| active | 积极的，主动地 | 副词actively；take an active part in ... |
| possible | 可能的 | 反义词impossible |
| tidy | 收拾，整理 | How clean it is! Who has tidied it? |
| secret | 秘密的 | keep it secret |
| wrong | 错误地 | go wrong |
| spell | 拼写 | 过去式过去分词spelled或spelt |
| cut out | 剪下 | 过去式过去分词cut |
| balloon | 气球 |  |
| stick | 黏住 | stick to doing sth.坚持做某事；过去式过去分词stuck |
| cover | 封面 | Don’t judge a book by its cover. |
| complete | 完成 | complete doing sth |
| paint | 颜料 | paintings油画 |
| wild | 野生的 | in the wild; wild animals |
| free | 自由的 |  |
| dish | 一道菜 |  |
| no way | 不可能 |  |
| pity | 同情 | take/have pity on sb. |
| die | 死亡 | 形容词dead, dying; 名词death |
| in fact | 实际上 | 相当于as a matter of fact |
| giant panda | 大熊猫 |  |
| mean | 意思是，意味着 | mean doing sth |
| be born | 出生 | 过去时 |
| beginning | 开始 | in the beginning; at the beginning of |
| sadly | 伤心地 | 不要双写 |
| face | 面临 | 及物动词，常考进行时 |
| serious | 严重的，严肃的 | Take it seriously./Be serious about sth. |
| live on | 以食…为生 | 无被动 |
| mainly | 主要地 |  |
| however | 然而 | 后面有逗号，不连接两个句子 |
| result | 结果 | as a result因此 |
| danger | 危险 | in danger；形容词dangerous |
| action | 行动 | take action, 翻译中经常考含有情态动词的被动 |
| right away | 立刻，马上 | I will check my homework right away. |
| law | 法律 | against the law |
| none | 没有一个 | 三者以上；回答数量 |
| at birth | 在出生时 | 任务型常考the date of birth和birthday的转化 |
| closed | 关闭的 | keep your eyes closed/open |
| lost | 迷路的 | get lost ≈ go missing |
| the same ... as | 与…同样 | 注意as后面的人称代词经常考名词性物主代词 |
| save | 储存，节省 | save sb. from sth. |
| while | 一会儿 | for a while; once in a while |
| catch | 捉住 | be caught in the rain; catch one’s attention |
| thick | 厚的 | 反义词thin |
| lose | 失去，输掉 | 名词loss |
| living | 生存，生计 | make a living by doing sth.; do sth for a living |
| kill | 杀死 | 常考被动; kill the time |
| human | 人 | 复数humans |
| sorry | 难过的，遗憾的 | feel sorry about sth. |
| pity | 遗憾，可惜 | What a pity! |
| sell | 卖 | 过去式过去分词sold；卖得好sell well；卖光be sold out |
| shame | 羞愧 | 形容词shameful，反义词shameless |
| act | 表演，行动 | act to do = take action to do |
| illness | 疾病 | 有时可以加复数 |
| because of | 因为 | 加名词短语 |
| accept | 接受 | 与receive辨析 |
| report | 报告 |  |
| tail | 尾巴 |  |
| move | 活动，搬迁 | move to Mars |
| slowly | 缓慢地 |  |
| daytime | 白天 | in the daytime |
| market | 市场 |  |
| hen | 母鸡 |  |
| wing | 翅膀 | Bad news has wings.好事不出门，坏事传千里。 |
| nature | 大自然 | 前面不加冠词；形容词natural |
| provide | 提供 | provide sb with sth; provide sth for sb. |
| cover | 庇护所 | 类似于shelter |
| perfect | 完美的 | 没有比较级最高级 |
| round | 周围 | all year round |
| while | 然而 | 表示话题上的转折而不是逻辑上的转折 |
| easily | 容易地 |  |
| cent | 分，分币 |  |
| in order to | 以便，为的是 | 加动词原形；否定词not加在to之前 |
| space | 空间 | 不可数，相当于room（不可数） |
| lead | 带领，领导 | lead to sth; lead sb to do sth. |
| less and less | 越来越少 |  |
| fisherman | 渔民 | 复数fishermen |
| fish | 钓鱼 |  |
| government | 政府 |  |
| society | 协会，社会 | 形容词social |
| record | 记录 |  |
| change | 改变 | get changed换装 |
| tourist | 旅行者 | tourist attraction旅游景点 |
| count | 数数；算数 |  |
| describe | 描述 | 名词description |
| understand | 理解 | understand sth. better = have a better understanding of sth. |
| write down | 写下 |  |
| cover | 覆盖，包括 | be covered with sth. |
| clearly | 清晰地 |  |
| speaker | 说话人 |  |
| tour | 旅行 | tourist |
| form | 表格，形式 | in the form of ... |
| address | 地址 | 复数addresses |
| chairperson | 主席 |  |
| introduce | 介绍 | 名词introduction；introduce sth. to sb |
| natural | 自然的，天然的 | natural food |
| rainy | 有雨的 | It is much rainier./There is much rain. |
| snowy | 有雪的 |  |
| shower | 阵雨，阵雪 |  |
| upon | 在…之上 | base sth upon sth |
| as | 随着 | 主短从短；主短从长 |
| temperature | 温度 | below 0℃；at a high temperature |
| drop | 下降 | 过去式过去分词dropped |
| rise | 上升 | 过去式过去分词rose，risen；与raise辨析 |
| cloud | 云 | 形容词cloudy |
| kick | 踢 | kick the ball |
| fever | 发烧 | have got a high fever |
| cough | 咳嗽 |  |
| awful | 糟糕的 | 冠词an |
| snowstorm | 暴风雪 |  |
| wind | 风 | a strong wind |
| around | 大约 |  |
| rest | 其余的部分 | 注意主谓一致 |
| degree | 度数 | to some degree在某种程度上 |
| bit | 一点 | a bit of/bits of water; a bit sleepy |
| blow | 吹，刮 | 过去式过去分词blew blown |
| loud | 大声地 |  |
| ring | 给…打电话 | 过去式过去分词rang, rung |
| sleepy | 困倦的 | 辨析asleep |
| shine | 光亮 | 形容词shiny |
| sudden | 突然 | all of a sudden=suddenly |
| cause | 引起 | cause sb. to do |
| snowball | 雪球 | play with the snowball |
| fight | 打架 | 过去式过去分词fought; fight against sb. |
| deep | 深的 | take a deep breath;辨析deeply |
| land | 陆地 | homeland祖国 |
| exciting | 令人激动的 | an excited shout |
| throw | 扔 | 过去式过去分词threw, thrown |
| snowman | 雪人 | 复数snowmen |
| ice | 冰 |  |
| everywhere | 到处 |  |
| up | 完全地 | eat up; clean up; tidy up |
| earthquake | 地震 |  |
| thousands of | 成千上万的 | 数字表达法 |
| coach | 长途汽车；教练 | es |
| flood | 洪水 |  |
| wash away | 冲走 |  |
| village | 村庄 |  |
| storm | 风暴 |  |
| catch fire | 着火 | be on fire; put out the fire灭火 |
| shake | 摇动 | shook, shaken; shake hands with sb; shake one’s hand |
| loud | 响亮的 |  |
| fear | 害怕 | for fear of sth.因为害怕... |
| direction | 方向 | in all directions ... |
| while | 当…的时候 | 从句用进行时；while I am away |
| come down | 崩塌 |  |
| silent | 寂静的 | keep silent；in silence |
| not at all | 一点也不 | --Thank you. --Not at all. |
| if | 是否 | 不跟在介词后；不加to；不跟or |
| nervous | 紧张的 |  |
| heart | 心脏 |  |
| beat | 规律作响 | beat, beaten；雨点声、鼓声、心脏跳动声 |
| mind | 头脑 |  |
| since | 由于，既然 | 加从句，相当于as |
| still | 仍然 | 后跟形容词比较级 |
| alive | 活着的 | bring dinosaurs alive on screen; find sb. alive; come alive |
| dark | 黑暗 |  |
| find one’s way out | 找到出路 |  |
| shout | 呼喊 | shout for help |
| at last | 最后 |  |
| daylight | 日光 |  |
| safe | 安全的 | 名词safety |
| asleep | 睡着的 | 无比较级最高级 |
| after | 在…之后 | 直接跟动词的话用ing形式 |
| break | 损坏 | break down出故障，坏掉 |
| as... as possible | 尽可能... | 相当于as ... as you can |
| rule | 规则 | obey/break the rules |
| railway | 铁路 |  |
| burn | 烧伤 | 过去式过去分词burned, burned |
| daughter | 女儿 |  |
| son | 儿子 |  |
| board | 木板 | aboard在甲板上 |
| weekday | 工作日 | on weekdays |
| headache | 头痛 | have got a headache |
| toothache | 牙疼 |  |
| countryside | 乡下 |  |
| housework | 家务活 | housewife家庭主妇 |
| pancake | 薄饼 |  |
| nearly | 几乎，将近 |  |
| clear | 清除，清理 |  |
| behind | 在后面 | fall behind落后，无被动不延续 |

**8B**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 词汇 | 意义 | 联想 |
| past | 过去 | in the past过去时；in the past few years现完 |
| present | 现在，目前 | at present |
| just | 刚才 | 现完 |
| used to | 曾经 | used to do过去（常常）做某事，曾经做某事be used to do被用来做某事be used to doing习惯于做某事 |
| since | 自从 | 主句现完，从句一般过 |
| ever | 曾经 | 通常和现完连用 |
| northern | 北方的 | in the northern part of the city |
| married | 已婚的 | A marry B，没有介词；A is married to B |
| wife | 妻子 | 复数wives |
| block | 街区 |  |
| over | 在…期间 | over the dinner time |
| turn ... into ... | 把…变成 | 主动被动都可以 |
| pollution | 污染物 | 动词pollute；形容词polluted |
| factory | 工厂 |  |
| waste | 废料 |  |
| realize | 意识到，实现 | realize one’s dream |
| situation | 形势，情况 | 辨析condition |
| in some ways | 在某种程度上 | 相当于to some degree |
| impossible | 不可能的 | It is impossible for him to do... |
| before | 以前 | 和never连用时常用现完 |
| lonely | 孤独的，寂寞的 | a lonely man/house；和alone辨析；比较级lonelier |
| from time to time | 时不时，偶尔 | 相当于sometimes, at times |
| anyway | 尽管，即使这样 | 副词，开头跟逗号 |
| husband | 丈夫 |  |
| interview | 采访，面试 | 采访者interviewer；have an interview with sb. |
| all one’s life | 一生 |  |
| yet | 还，仍 | 现完的否定句、一般疑问句 |
| recently | 最近 | 现完 |
| environment | 环境 | 形容词environmental |
| condition | 条件 | in good condition  |
| return | 返回 | 不和back连用 |
| last | 上一次，最后 | be last seen doing sth. |
| abroad | 在国外 | study abroad |
| primary | 小学教育的 | primary school |
| keep in touch | 保持联系 | keep in touch with sb.延续性动词 |
| communicate | 交流 | communicate with sb.; 名词communication |
| open space | 开阔空地 |  |
| travelling | 旅行 | 双写 |
| miss | 想念 |  |
| fantastic | 极好的 |  |
| speed | 速度 | at a/the speed of ... |
| ride | 乘坐 | 过去式过去分词rode, ridden |
| cartoon | 卡通片 |  |
| such | 这样的 | such as例如，加至少两个名词短语 |
| magic | 魔法 | 形容词magical |
| pie | 馅饼 |  |
| feel | 感觉到 |  |
| couple | 夫妻 |  |
| at the end of | 在…结尾 | in the end |
| sand | 沙子 |  |
| over | 结束 | 副词 |
| dead | 死的 | dying垂死的 |
| except | 除了 | 与besides辨析 |
| mountain | 高山 | climb the mountain |
| business | 商业，生意 | businessman(men); on business出差 |
| direct | 直接的，直达的 | take a direct flight |
| point | 要点 | to the point切题 |
| delicious | 美味的 |  |
| airport | 机场 | at the airport |
| relative | 亲戚 |  |
| programme | 节目，方案 |  |
| keyboard | 键盘 |  |
| unit | 单位，单元 | Unit Five= the fifth unit |
| mouse | 鼠标 | 复数mice或mouses |
| screen | 屏幕 | bring dinosaurs alive on screen  |
| receive | 收到 | receive one’s letter=hear from sb.; 和accept辨析 |
| guide | 导游，向导 |  |
| Asia | 亚洲 | Asian；复数Asians |
| world-famous | 世界闻名的 |  |
| trade | 贸易 |  |
| southern | 南方的 |  |
| international | 国际的 | step on the International stage |
| huge | 巨大的 |  |
| island | 岛屿 |  |
| several | 几个 | several thousand people |
| relax | 放松 | 形容词relaxed，relaxing |
| hard | 辛苦的，艰难的 | 形容词副词皆可 |
| so much for sth | …到此为止 | So much for today./Let’s call it a day. |
| bottom | 底部 | at the bottom of |
| pick | 挑选 | pick it up；pick it out |
| play | 剧本 |  |
| website | 网站 |  |
| dream | 梦想 | dream of/about doing sth |
| passport | 护照 |  |
| coast | 海岸 |  |
| opposite | 对立，对面 | 介词、名词 |
| mind | 介意 | Do you mind doing sth? Not at all. |
| print | 打印 | printer打印机 |
| pleasure | 高兴 | With pleasure.乐意效劳My pleasure.不客气。 |
| book | 预订 | 预订房间、车票等 |
| England | 英格兰 |  |
| queen | 女王 |  |
| ruler | 统治者；尺子 |  |
| pound | 英镑 | 可数 |
| be made up of | 由……组成 | 辨析be made of |
| dollar | 美元 | 可数；作主语看做整体 |
| cooking | 烹饪 | cook厨师；cooker厨具 |
| Germany | 德国 | 德语、德国人German；德国人复数Germans |
| knowledge | 知识 |  |
| spare | 空闲的，多余的 |  |
| writer | 作家 |  |
| ugly | 丑陋的 | 比较级uglier |
| touch | 感动 | 形容词touched |
| against | 紧靠 | 介词 |
| be tired out | 筋疲力尽 | 相当于be worn out |
| tie | 捆，绑 | tie sth to sth；动词填空常考被动 |
| over | 从一边到另一边 |  |
| stomach | 胃 | 复数stomachs |
| until | 直到 | 肯定句用延续性动词；否定句用短暂动词 |
| finger | 手指 |  |
| tiny | 极小的 |  |
| fall over | 摔倒 |  |
| continue | 继续 | continue doing sth; continue to do sth. |
| either | 也 | 否定句中的也 |
| manage | 设法完成 | manage to do（指成功做成） |
| lift | 举起 |  |
| army | 大批 | an army of用复数；join the army |
| must | 一定，必须 | must be doing; can’t be doing |
| unable | 不能的，不会的 | be unable to do |
| shoulder | 肩膀 | turn a cold shoulder to sb |
| hand | 交，递 | hand in |
| and so on | 等等 |  |
| review | 评论；复习 |  |
| return | 归还 | 不和back连用 |
| on time | 准时 | in time及时 |
| refuse | 拒绝 | refuse to do |
| so far | 到现在为止 | 现完 |
| success | 成功 | a big success |
| translate | 翻译 | translate it into ... 动词填空常考被动 |
| sales | 销售量 | on sale促销；for sale在销售中 |
| copy | 副本 |  |
| Canadian | 加拿大人 | 加拿大Canada |
| at a time | 每次，一次 |  |
| experience | 经历，经验 | 经历可数；经验不可数；形容词experienced |
| advice | 建议 | 任务型；不可数；动词advise |
| habit | 习惯 | develop/form a habit |
| open up | 开创 | open up a whole new world to us |
| cut in on sb | 打断某人说话 |  |
| politely | 礼貌地 | 反义词impolitely |
| litter | 垃圾 | 不可数 |
| run | 流动 | leave the tap running |
| turn | 轮流 | take turns to do; It’s your turn to do |
| proper | 符合习俗的 | 反义词improper |
| kiss | 亲吻 |  |
| close | 亲密的 | one of my closest friends |
| conversation | 交谈 |  |
| avoid | 避免 | 任务型；avoid doing |
| subject | 主题，话题；科目 |  |
| public | 民众 | in public |
| push | 推 | push in插队=cut in |
| in one’s way | 挡路 | on one’s way home |
| excuse | 原谅，宽恕；借口 | Excuse me. |
| as well | 也 | as well as sth |
| loudly | 嘈杂地 |  |
| as | 正如 | As the saying goes |
| by accident | 偶然，意外地 | 相当于by chance |
| discussion | 讨论 |  |
| express | 表达 | express sth. to sb. |
| explain | 解释 | explain sth to sb. |
| keep sb from | 保护，使免受 | 相当于protect sb from/against |
| warn | 告诫，警告 | warn sb. not to do |
| sometime | 某时 | some time一段时间 |
| soon after | 不久以后 |  |
| risk | 冒险做 | risk doing |
| pain | 疼 | No pains, no gains. |
| practice | 练习，实践 | practice doing sth |
| candle | 蜡烛 |  |
| purpose | 目的 | on purpose故意地 |
| guest | 客人 |  |
| above all | 首要的是 |  |
| impolite | 不礼貌地 |  |
| train | 训练 | 名词training |
| the Olympics | 奥运会 | 复数 |
| support | 支持 |  |
| meaningful | 有意义的 | 反义词meaningless |
| blind | 瞎的 | the blind盲人；名词blindness |
| deaf | 聋的 | the deaf聋人 |
| elderly | 年老的 | home for the elderly |
| homeless | 无家可归的 |  |
| expect | 期待 | expect sb. to do sth. Don’t expect too much of sb. |
| chance | 机会 | Chances are that ... |
| similar | 类似的 | be similar to |
| give up | 放弃 | give up doing |
| necessary | 必要的 |  |
| task | 任务 |  |
| gold | 黄金 | golden金色的 |
| silver | 银 |  |
| background | 背景 | background information |
| closely | 密切地 | work closely with sb.; live close to sb. |
| achieve | 实现，达到 | 名词achievement |
| prize | 奖赏，奖品 | the first/big prize |
| blood | 血 | 不可数；donate blood to sb. 动词bleed  |
| south-west | 西南方 |  |
| north-west | 西北方 |  |
| project | 项目，工程 | Project Hope 希望工程 |
| introduction | 引言，介绍 | the introduction to sth |
| give a helping hand | 帮助 |  |
| especially | 特别地，尤其地 | specially专门地 |
| basic | 基础的 | basic education |
| education | 教育 | 动词educate；教育家educator |
| right | 权利 | equal rights |
| spread | 扩散 | 过去式过去分词spread |
| medical | 医学的 | medical care |
| patient | 病人 |  |
| afford | 买得起 | afford sth. afford to do sth. 一般前面有can’t |
| go to hospital | 看病 | 没有the；in hospital住院 |
| on board | 在飞机、火车上 |  |
| proud | 骄傲的 | be proud of；名词pride；词汇题常考最高级 |
| reader | 读者 | 复数所有格 |
| medicine | 药 | 不可数；take medicine/pills |
| develop | 发展 | developed/developing countries |
| treat | 治疗，处理 | 名词treatment |
| carry on | 继续开展 |  |
| hand out | 分发，提出 | 相当于give out |
| hold | 举行 | 有被动 |
| set | 创建 | set up a company |
| war | 战争 |  |
| pale | 苍白的 | go pale；词汇题常考比较级 |
| matter | 事情 | What’s the matter with you?宾从不换语序 |
| check | 检查 | have my car checked |
| secretary | 秘书 | 复数secretaries |
| make up one’s mind | 决定 | make up one’s mind to do |
| India | 印度 | 印度人Indian |
| officer | 官员 |  |
| turn off | 关上（电器） | 打开turn on |
| wise | 明智的 | 反义词unwise；名词wisdom；It is wise of you to do |
| separate | 分开 | be separated from sb. |
| allow | 允许 | allow doing; allow sb to do |
| cut down | 砍倒 |  |
| punish | 处罚 | 名词punishment；动词填空考被动 |
| fine | 罚款 |  |
| depend | 依靠，指望 | 任务型；depend on sth/sb 无被动 |
| rich | 丰富的 | 最高级 |
| wisely | 明智地 |  |
| run out | 用完，耗尽 | 不及物，无被动，进行表将来 |
| produce | 导致，产生 |  |
| difference | 差异 | 词汇常考复数；任务型；make a difference to sth起作用，有影响 |
| living | 活着的，现存的 | a living dog; living languages |
| survey | 调查 | 复数surveys |
| empty | 空的 | 无比较级 |
| harmful | 有害的 | be harmful to sb. 反义词harmless |
| in place | 在正确位置 |  |
| coal | 煤 |  |
| oil | 油 |  |
| form | 形成 |  |
| carelessly | 粗心地 | 名词carelessness |
| simple | 简单的 | 副词simply |
| step | 步骤 | 任务型 |

**9A**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 词汇 | 意义 | 联想 |
| eat up | 吃光 | clean up；use sth up |
| order | 顺序 | keep sth in good order |
| show off | 炫耀 | show off doing sth. |
| grammar | 语法 | grammar rules |
| come up with | 想出 | come up with a good idea 无被动 |
| neither | 都不 | neither A nor B is ... / neither of ... is ... |
| born | 天生的 | a born artist |
| praise | 表扬 | win high praise from sb.(不可数) |
| general | 总的 | in general = generally speaking |
| race | 竞赛，赛跑 | 与match辨析 |
| either | 两者之一 | either A or B is ... |
| lead | 领先地位 | take the lead |
| fall behind | 落后 | 无被动，不延续 |
| high-speed | 高速的 | a high-speed railway |
| connect | 连接 | connect A to/with B(考查非谓语动词) |
| miss | 错误，过失 | miss doing sth; go missing |
| as good as  | 和…一样；简直是 | A miss is as good as a mile. |
| attention | 注意，专心 | pay attention to doing sth.(动词填空定从) |
| standard | 标准 | work to high standards; up to standard |
| pioneer | 先锋，先驱 | 名词所有格 |
| carelessness | 粗心 | carelessly |
| impatient | 不耐心地 | be patient with sb. |
| think twice | 三思 | You’d better think twice before doing sth. |
| do the dishes | 洗碗 | dish还可以表示菜肴 |
| calendar | 日历 | 注意拼写 |
| animal sign | 生肖 |  |
| appear | 出现 | 反义词disappear; 名词appearance |
| fixed | 固定的 | appear in a fixed order; have sth. fixed |
| lively | 活泼的 | make the class livelier than before |
| in all | 总计 |  |
| star sign | 星座 |  |
| divide | 分割，分开 | be divided into |
| shape | 使成形 | shape your own future |
| speech | 演讲 | 词汇题词根是speak，常考speeches(根据谓语判断) |
| absent | 缺席的 | be absent from school |
| agree with sb | 同意某人 | 没有agree sb to do sth |
| influence | 影响 | influence sb. = have an influence on sb. |
| whether | 是否 | 注意拼写 |
| peace | 安宁，和平 | peaceful; peacefully |
| sadness | 悲伤 | sadly; sadder; saddest |
| create | 创造，造成 | adj. creative |
| feeling | 感受 |  |
| cheer up | 使…振作 | cheer sb. up |
| as | 因为 | 同since，表示显而易见的原因，不回答why的提问 |
| require | 需要 | require sb to do; require doing(需要被做) |
| heat | 热量 |  |
| difficulty | 困难 | What great difficulty we have doing sth; without any difficulty; with many difficulties;  |
| decision | 决定 | make a decision; 词汇题注意单复数 |
| relationship | 关系 | There is a ~ between A and B |
| certainly | 当然地 | It is certain that ...; He is certainly angry. |
| everyday | 每天的 | 合起来做定语形容词；分开来做状语 |
| personal | 个人的，私人的 | pay a personal visit to sp |
| ancient | 古代的 | 冠词an；注意拼写 |
| discover | 发现 | 被动，名词discovery |
| promise | 承诺 | promise to do; make a promise |
| or | 否则 | 祈使句, or you will ... |
| work | 奏效 | It doesn’t work. 任务型翻译成“运作” |
| practise | 从事 |  |
| suggest | 建议 | 名词suggestion; suggest (sb.) doing sth. |
| would rather  | 宁愿 | would rather do sth. than do sth. |
| trust | 信任 |  |
| handbag | 手提包 |  |
| match | 相配 | A match B well= A go with B |
| balance | 平衡 | achieve a balance between A and B |
| mark | 分数 |  |
| mad | 发疯 | drive sb mad(考被动); even madder |
| exam | 考试 |  |
| perhaps | 或许 | 相当于maybe |
| deal | 处理 | how to deal with sth. what to do with sth. |
| choice | 选择 | make a choice(词汇常考复数); have no ~ but to do |
| but | 除外 | A but B做主语，谓语动词形式由A决定 |
| stay up | 熬夜 | 相当于sit up |
| awake | 醒着的 | 只能做表语；词汇题常考；wake woke woken |
| hardly | 几乎不 | 前否后肯；Yes/No类型单选；与hard, heavily辨析 |
| imagine | 想象 | imagine doing;This is the best way I can imagine to do |
| doubt | 怀疑 | I doubt whether; I don’t doubt that  |
| worth | 值得的 | be worth doing(主动表被动) |
| suggestion | 建议 | 辨析advice；任务型常考 |
| cause | 原因 | the cause of sth; the reason for sth |
| strict | 严格的 | 词汇题常考比较级；be strict with sb. |
| stay out | 待在外面 | stay本身就是延续动词，不要改成be；过去式拼写 |
| schoolwork | 课业 | 不可数 |
| valuable | 有价值的 | be valuable to me = be of great value to me |
| friendship | 友谊 | 词汇题词根是friend，一般不可数 |
| list | 清单 | make a list of ... |
| work out | 算出；解决；锻炼 | 代词放中间 |
| according to  | 根据 | to是介词；作文中学会使用 |
| whom | 谁 | 除非紧跟在介词后，否则都可以换成who |
| silence | 沉默 | keep silent; in silence |
| worry | 令人担忧的事 | 词汇题常考复数; keep your worries to yourself |
| method | 方法 | with the method of ... |
| solve | 解决 | 动词填空常考含有定语从句的谓语动词被动 |
| dictionary | 字典 | 词汇题考复数 |
| reply | 回复 | reply to my e-mail; 过去式过去分词replied |
| chemistry | 化学 | 词汇题和翻译中记得大写 |
| laugh at | 嘲笑 |  |
| progress | 进展；进步 | what great progress; make so much progress |
| worried | 担心的 | be worried about sth |
| go over | 复习 | go over it |
| aloud | 出声地 | loudly嘈杂地 |
| pronounce | 发音 | 名词pronunciation(去掉一个o) |
| correctly | 正确地 | 反义词incorrectly |
| mention | 提到 | 及物动词；Don’t mention it.别客气 |
| be of sb’s age | 与某人同龄 | in one’s fifties在某人五十多岁的时候 |
| on one’s mind | 记在心上，惦念 | in one’s mind脑海中（思考） |
| time | 时代 | in different times |
| whenever | 无论何时 |  |
| through | 凭借 | 注意拼写不要丢掉r |
| as soon as | 一...就... | 主过从过；主将从现 |
| deal | 很多 | a great deal of + un.; 后面跟名词加of，否则不加 |
| try out for sth | 参加...的选拔 | try out for the school football team |
| lose heart | 泄气 | let sb. down让某人失望 |
| score | 得分 |  |
| change one’s mind | 改变主意 | 翻译中常考 |
| leader | 领导者 | 复数所有格 |
| name | 命名 | name sb. sth；动词填空常考被动 be named after |
| university | 大学 | 冠词a；复数universities |
| simply | 仅仅；简直 | simply because |
| national | 国家的 | 名词nation; international国际的 |
| succeed | 成功 | have succeeded in doing sth. have/is successfully done sth. |
| although | 尽管 | 加句子，同though，不与but连用，可与yet连用 |
| force | 强迫 | be forced/made to do |
| remain | 逗留；保持不变 | 无被动；无进行时 |
| take notice of | 注意到 |  |
| achievement | 成就 | 任务型；除了a sense of ~ 以外几乎都是复数 |
| matter | 要紧 | 词汇常考；It doesn’t matter that ... |
| against | 对抗，相反 | 介词，不能改形式；against the law违法 |
| break out | 爆发 | 无被动 |
| record | 记录；录音 | 考被动 |
| victory | 胜利 |  |
| spirit | 精神 | in high/low spirits |
| go into hiding | 藏起来 |  |
| die of/from | 死于 | die of死于内因；die from死于外因 |
| German | 德国人 | 复数Germans; 德国Germany |
| thought | 想法，看法 | 思考thought不可数；想法thoughts可数 |
| courage | 勇气 |  |
| in fear of | 为...担忧 | in fear of one’s life |
| unusual | 不寻常的 | 冠词an |
| surprise | 惊讶 | to one’s surprise |
| research | 研究，调查 | 一般不可数 |
| art form | 艺术形式 |  |
| pop | 流行 | be popular among the young |
| present | 颁发，提交 | present sth to sb. present sb. with sth |
| winner | 获奖者 | 复数所有格 |
| central | 中央的 | 名词center |
| instrument | 仪器 | make music without musical instruments |
| common | 常见的 | 反义词uncommon; 副词commonly common sense 常识 have something in common有...共同点 |
| object | 物品 | common objects |
| stone | 石头 |  |
| musician | 音乐家 | 复数所有格 |
| be known for | 因...而出名 | be known as ...作为...而出名 |
| control | 控制 | have difficulty controlling sth |
| successfully | 成功地 | have ~ done; be ~ done;  |
| traditional | 传统的 | 名词tradition可数 |
| bell | 钟；铃 |  |
| though | 虽然 | 不和but连用 |
| dividing line | 分割线 | be divided into... |
| highly | 高度地 | think/speak highly of sb. |
| last | 持续 | 本身是延续性动词，无被动 |
| concert | 音乐会 | three concert tickets |
| country music | 乡村音乐 |  |
| cowboy | 牛仔 | boycott联合抵制 |
| guitar | 吉他 | play the guitar |
| lasting | 持久的 | have a lasting value |
| value | 价值 | be of great value to sb./adj. valuable |
| African | 非洲人（的） | 复数Africans |
| American | 美国人（的） | 复数Americans |
| make up | 编造 | make up songs/lies/stories |
| local color | 当地特色 | restaurants with local color |
| tonight | 今晚 | 一般用将来时 |
| gift | 天赋 | have a real gift for sth. |
| mark | 污渍，污点 | 可数 |
| encourage | 鼓励；劝告 | encourage sb to do sth；反义词discourage |
| done | 完毕，结束 |  |
| chat show | 访谈节目 |  |
| game show | 竞赛节目 |  |
| real-life | 真实生活的 | real-life events |
| dialogue | 对话 | make up a dialogue; 可数不可数由题干决定 |
| up-to-date | 最新的 | 冠词an |
| fan | 迷，粉丝 |  |
| a number of | 一些 | 加可数名词复数，谓语动词原形 |
| coming | 即将来临的 | 一般用将来时 |
| cover | 报道 | be covered live |
| live | 现场的 | a live show |
| Asian | 亚洲人（的） | 复数Asians |
| music video | 音乐视频 | 复数videos |
| text message | 短信 | message可数；information不可数 |
| direct | 导演 | a film directed by Zhang Yimou |
| director | 导演 | 复数所有格；奖项大写 |
| wealthy | 富有的 | 名词wealth; 词汇题常考比较级、最高级 |
| might | 可能 | must/might/can’t be doing sth. |
| unless | 除非 | 不和or连用;主将从现 |
| animal-lover | 热爱动物的人 | 冠词an |
| latest | 最新的 | 冠词a；注意拼写 |
| silly | 傻的 | 词汇题常考比较级；It is silly of you to do |
| waste | 浪费 | It is a waste of time to do sth. |
| gun | 枪 | with a gun in one’s hand |
| in your dreams | 你做梦 | daydreaming白日做梦 |
| so ... that ... | 如此...以至于 |  |
| action film | 动作片 |  |
| western | 西部电影 |  |
| industry | 工业，产业 | in different industries |
| such ... that ... | 如此...以至于 |  |
| storyteller | 讲故事的人 |  |
| all-time | 一向的；空前的 | one of the all-time best actresses |
| dancer | 舞蹈者 | 复数所有格 |
| catch one’s attention | 吸引某人注意 | 相当于draw one’s attention |
| lead | 主角 | play the lead role of |
| role | 角色 | play an important role in |
| mark | 表明，标志 |  |
| lifetime | 一生 | devote one’s lifetime to doing sth.;没有短横 |
| final | 最终的；决赛 | 副词finally |
| pass away | 去世 |  |
| rush hour | 交通高峰 | at rush hours |
| park | 停车 | parking area |
| car park | 停车场 |  |
| row | 排；行 | in the first row |
| mistake | 误以为 | mistake A for B；常考被动 |
| kung fu | 功夫 |  |
| actor | 男演员 | actress女演员 |
| fall in love with sb | 爱上某人 | be in love with sb. for many years |
| special offer | 特价优惠 | There is a special offer on sth. |
| cancel | 取消，终止 | have sth. cancelled |
| neither | 也不 | Neither/Nor do I. |
| stupid | 愚蠢的 |  |
| consider | 考虑；认为 | consider doing sth.; consider sb to do sth. |
| missing | 丢失的 | go missing; get lost |
| untidy | 不整洁的 | untidier. untidiest |
| truth | 事实，真相 | tell me the truth; 副词truly |
| guess | 猜测 | I guess so./ I guess not. |
| lie | 说谎 | lie lied lied lying |
| somewhere | 在某处 | 不加介词 |
| wound | 使受伤 | be wounded with a knife/gun/stone |
| enemy | 仇人；反对者 | make sb. some enemies |
| single | 单身的 |  |
| break into | 强行闯入 | 及物词组，有被动 |
| suppose | 猜想，料想 | be supposed to do应该做某事 |
| only | 唯一的 | the only child |
| report | 举报 | report sth to sb. |
| heavily | 猛烈的 | rain/snow/breathe heavily |
| couple | 夫妻 | 做主语表示夫妻两个人时，谓语用复数 |
| probably | 可能的 | 词汇给probable，一定填probably |
| boss | 老板 | 复数所有格 |
| turn out | 原来是，结果是 | 无被动; sth turn out to be true |
| have nothing to do with ... | 与...无关 | Do you know whether he has anything to do with the case? |
| hurry | 急忙 | in a hurry to do sth. |
| safety | 安全 | in safety; 形容词safe |
| lock | 锁 | the lock to the door; 形容词locked, unlocked |
| shut | 关上 | shut up; 过去式过去分词shut; 现在分词shutting |
| guard | 守卫 | guard against防范，提防 |
| get along/on with | 与…和睦相处 | How are you getting along with your classmates? |
| steal | 偷 | steal sth from sb. 过去式过去分词stole stolen |

**9B**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 词汇 | 意义 | 联想 |
| tiring | 累人的 | tired |
| step | 脚步；台阶 |  |
| chopsticks | 筷子 | a pair of chopsticks |
| middle | 中间 | in the middle of sth. |
| raising | 举起、升起 | 与rise的区分 |
| flag | 旗帜 | watch the raising of the national flag |
| wonder | 奇迹 | one of the wonders |
| lie | 位于；躺 | lay, lain |
| shape | 形状 | stand in different shapes |
| underground | 地下的；地铁 | take the underground |
| hang | 垂下，悬挂 | hung, hung |
| point | 指向；观点 | point to/at/out |
| eastern | 东方 |  |
| inventor | 发明者 | invent; invention |
| invent | 发明 | 与create, discover辨析 |
| South African | 南非人 | Africans; Africa |
| fighter | 战斗 | fought; fought; fight against |
| European | 欧洲人 | a European; in Europe |
| Russian | 俄罗斯人 | Russians; Russia |
| pilot | 飞行员 | a student pilot’s licence |
| serve | 服务 | service; serve as sth. |
| test | 测试 |  |
| control | 控制 | under/out of control; controlled |
| order | 命令；秩序 | order sb to do; in good order; in a fixed order |
| cut... short | 缩短 | cut off/out/up/in on sb. |
| Pacific | 太平洋的 | the Pacific Ocean; |
| land | 降落；土地 | land on |
| surface | 表面 | on the surface of Mars |
| further | 更进一步的 | further study; cannot walk any further |
| pride | 骄傲 | take pride in =be proud of; the pride of sb. |
| robot | 机器人 | a household robot |
| post | 邮寄 | have the letter posted |
| brain | 大脑 |  |
| whatever | 任何；一切事物 | 与everything辨析 |
| smoothly | 平整顺利地 | smooth |
| in general | 总的来说 | =generally speaking |
| satisfy | 使……满意 | be satisfied with; a satisfying job |
| need | 需要的事物 | in bad need of sth. |
| no longer | 不再 | not any longer/more |
| properly | 合适地 | 反义词improperly; 与correct辨析 |
| complete | 完全的 | 副词completely |
| mess | 乱七八糟 | in a complete mess |
| lay | 放，搁置；下蛋 | laid, laid |
| store | 储藏；商店 | in store 即将发生 |
| coin | 硬币 | Every coin has two sides. |
| bill | 账单 | pay the bill |
| private | 私下的，私人的 |  |
| paper | 文件，证明 | 纸张不可数；文件、报纸、试卷、论文可数 |
| spread | 扩散，传播 | spread, spread |
| wheel | 轮子 | on a wheelchair |
| unsure | 不确定 | I am unsure whether ... |
| customer | 顾客 | 与costume, custom辨析 |
| hold | 拿；不挂断 | held, held; hold on |
| through | 凭借；通过 | put sb through; get through |
| first of all | 首先 |  |
| up to standard | 达到标准 | live up to 100 years old; It’s up to you. |
| regret | 遗憾 | regretted; regret doing/to do辨析 |
| product | 产品 | produce生产；producer生产商；production生产n. |
| dried food | 干粮 | 干燥的dry; 潮湿的wet |
| sleeping bag | 睡袋 | feel sleepy; fall asleep; sleeping pills(安眠药) |
| planet | 行星 | star(恒星)；on the planet |
| polluted | 污染的 | pollute；pollution |
| rapid | 快速的 | 副词rapidly; with the rapid development of sth. |
| increase | 增加n./v. | increase by/to; 反义词decrease |
| all over again | 重新；再 |  |
| passenger | 乘客 | 这个单词考复数或所有格 |
| at the speed of | 以…速度 | travel at the speed of light |
| uncomfortable | 不舒服的 | 副词uncomfortably |
| in the form of | 以…的形式 | in the form of pills |
| tasty | 味道好的 | tastier; taste delicious |
| specially | 专门地 | 与especially辨析 |
| compare | 比较 | compare A to/with B; 注意动词填空放在句首 |
| circle | 围绕；圈 | circle around the Sun once |
| agreement | 一致 | reach an ~; be in ~ that... |
| possibility | 可能性 | possible; impossible; possibilities(注意几个i) |
| stranger | 陌生人 | 经常在完形出现 |
| carry out | 执行，开展 | 与carry on辨析；动词填空经常考被动 |
| risk | 风险 | at the risk of sth; risk doing sth. |
| after all | 毕竟 | in all总计, above all 最重要的是 |
| electronic | 电子的 |  |